

DON JUAN
By Molière

Translated by Brett B. Bodemer
2010

CHARACTERS

DON JUAN, *son of Don Louis*
SGANARELLE, *valet of Don Juan*
DONNA ELVIRA, *wife of Don Juan*
GUSMAN, *horseman to Elvira*
DON CARLOS, *brother of Elvira*
DON ALONSE, *brother of Elvira*
DON LOUIS, *father of Don Juan*
BEGGAR
CHARLOTTE, *peasant-girl*
MATHURINE, *peasant-girl*
PIERROT, *peasant*
THE STATUE OF THE COMMANDER
LA VIOLETTE, *a lackey of Don Juan*
RAGOTIN, *a lackey of Don Juan*
M. DIMANCHE, *merchant*
LA RAMÉE, *swordsman*
ENTOURAGE OF DON JUAN
ENTOURAGE OF DON CARLOS AND DON ALONSE
A GHOST

Set in Sicily.

DON JUAN

ACT I

A palace.

SCENE 1

Sganarelle, Gusman

SGANARELLE, *holding a snuffbox.*

No matter what Aristotle says with all his Philosophy, there's nothing like tobacco: it is the passion of respectable men; and the man who lives without tobacco is not worthy to live. Not only does it replenish and relax the human brain, but it also instructs souls in virtue, for through it one learns how to become a sociable man. Haven't you ever noticed how obliging someone becomes as soon as he has some tobacco? And how happy he is to hand it out left and right, wherever he might be? Without even waiting to be asked, he anticipates the wishes of others: thus it is true that tobacco inspires sentiments of honor and virtue in those who use it. But enough of this. Let's pick up where we left off. You say, my dear Gusman, that Donna Elvira, your mistress, surprised by our departure, set out across the countryside after us, and that her heart, which my master Don Juan has affected so deeply, could not live, you say, without seeking him here. But between the two of us, may I tell you what I think? I fear she will be badly paid for her love, that her journey to this city will produce little fruit, and that the two of you would have gained just as much by staying put.

GUSMAN

But why? Tell me, I beg you, Sganarelle, what prompts such a gloomy forecast? Has your master opened his heart to you on this subject? Did he tell you of some coldness toward us that has obliged him to leave?

SGANARELLE

No; but I have a general idea how things go with him; and though he has said nothing, I'll bet how this affair will end. Of course it's possible I could be mistaken; but all in all, on such subjects, experience has given me precedents for this prediction.

GUSMAN

What? Could it be that this unforeseen departure is due to an infidelity on the part of Don Juan? Could he be capable of such an injury to Donna Elvira's chaste fires?

SGANARELLE

No, but he is still young, and does not have the heart ....

GUSMAN

Could a man of his quality commit an action so vile?

SGANARELLE

Oh, yes, his quality! That's vain reasoning, for it's by this quality that he holds himself above all things.

GUSMAN

But he is bound by the holy ties of matrimony.

SGANARELLE

Ah! My poor Gusman, my friend, you do not yet know, believe me, what kind of man this Don Juan is.

GUSMAN

I don't know, truly, what kind of man he could be, that he should commit this faithlessness to us. I do not understand at all, how, after such effusions of love and impatience, after so many urgent tributes, vows, sighs, and tears, after so many passionate letters, ardent declarations and oaths, after so many transports, and finally, after so many fits, even to the forcing, in his passion, of the sacred obstacle of a convent, to put Donna Elvira in his power, I don't understand, I say, how, after all this, he could have the heart to fail his word.

SGANARELLE

For myself, it's not so hard to understand, and if you knew this pilgrim as I do you would see that it's easy enough for him. I'm not saying that his feelings for Donna Elvira have changed, I have no certainty on that score. But you know that he ordered me to leave first, and that since his arrival we have not spoken. Still, as a warning, *inter nos*, I would teach you that you will find in Don Juan, my master, the greatest renegade that the earth has ever endured, a wild man, a dog, a devil, a Turk, a heretic, who does not believe in Heaven, Hell, or the Wolf-man, who disports in this life as a thoroughly brute beast, a pig of Epicurus, a true Sardanapalus, who closes his ears to all Christian remonstrances that one could make to him, and treats all that we believe as empty words. You tell me that he has married your mistress: believe too that he will do much more for his passion than this, and that he would also marry you, your dog and your cat. A marriage costs him nothing to contract; he uses no other traps for the lovelies, and blithely marries on all sides. Lady, maiden, middle-class, peasant, he finds nothing either too hot or too cold; and I would tell you the names of all those he has married in various places, but that chapter would take until nightfall. You are surprised and change color at these words; yet this is only a sketch of the character, and to finish the portrait I would need a lot of paint. It's enough that the wrath of Heaven will overtake him some day; and that it would have been better for me to be the devil's servant than his, and that he has forced me to witness such horrors that I already wish him in another place. But a great lord become an evil man is a terrible thing, and I must serve him faithfully, in spite of my misgivings. With me, fear me performs the office of zeal, makes me bite my tongue, and often reduces me to applauding what my soul detests. But see, there he is, coming to take a walk in the palace: let's part. Listen, I have made this confidence in all honesty, and it has poured rather quickly from my mouth; but if any of it should come to his ears, know that I will loudly say that you lie.

SCENE 2

Don Juan, Sganarelle

DON JUAN

Who were you just speaking to? He looked a little like the good Gusman of Donna Elvira.

SGANARELLE

More than a little, I'd say.

DON JUAN

What? It was he?

SGANARELLE

Himself.

DON JUAN

How long has he been in this city?

SGANARELLE

Since last night.

DON JUAN

And what business brings him here?

SGANARELLE

I believe you can easily imagine what's bothering him.

DON JUAN

Our departure, no doubt?

SGANARELLE

The good man is totally mortified by it, and wishes to know the cause.

DON JUAN

And what did you tell him?

SGANARELLE

That you had said nothing to me about it.

DON JUAN

But tell me, what are your thoughts on the subject? What do you make of this affair?

SGANARELLE

For myself, I believe, without prejudice to yourself, Sir, that you are pursuing some new love.

DON JUAN
You believe so?

SGANARELLE
Yes.

DON JUAN
And you're not wrong, no! And I avow to you that another object has chased Elvira from my thoughts.

SGANARELLE
By God! I know my Don Juan like the back of my hand, and that you have the heart of a predator, pouncing from meal to meal, never lingering for long.

DON JUAN
And don't you find that I am right to use my heart in this way?

SGANARELLE
Sir!

DON JUAN
What? Speak.

SGANARELLE
Of course you are right, because you wish it; one must not contradict you. But if you did not wish it, that would be another thing altogether.

DON JUAN
Ah, I see! Well, then, I give you the liberty to speak and to tell me your feelings.

SGANARELLE
In that case, Sir, I would say honestly that I do not approve at all of your habits, and that I find it deplorable to love on all sides as you do.

DON JUAN
What? You'd prefer that we'd bind ourselves forever to the first object that takes us, renounce the world for her, and never again have eyes for anyone else? What vanity to want to preen oneself on the false honor of being faithful, to entomb ourselves forever in one passion, and to be dead from youth to all the other beauties that might strike our eyes! No, no: constancy is only suitable for buffoons: all beautiful women have the right to charm us, and the advantage of being seen first should not steal from the others the just claims they have on our hearts. I let beauty ravish me wherever I find it and yield easily to its sweet violence and to the places it leads us. I would be bound in vain; and the love I have for one beautiful woman does not oblige my soul to commit an injustice against the rest; I reserve the right of my eyes to see the merit of all, and to render to each the tributes obliged by nature. Be that as it may, I cannot refuse my heart to any love-worthy

object I see, and if I had ten thousand in my coffer, and a beautiful new face asked me for it, I would give it all. After all, the first stirrings of love are charged with inexplicable charms, and all the pleasure of love subsists in change. We taste an extreme sweetness in reducing, by a hundred tributes, the heart of a young beauty, to see from day to day the little progress that one makes there; to combat with transports, tears and sighs, the innocent shame of a soul to the point of rendering up its arms; to force, at close quarters, all the small resistances she puts up; to vanquish the scruples of which she makes an honor and to lead her softly to the place where we wish to make her come. But let us be master once, nothing more is left to say or to wish; the beautiful part of passion is done, and we would sink into the tranquility of such a love, if some new object did not come to awaken our desires, and present to our heart the alluring charms of another conquest. There is nothing so sweet as to triumph over the resistance of a beautiful woman, and in this matter I have the ambition of conquerors, who march perpetually from victory to victory, and know no limits to their wishes. There is nothing that can halt the impetuosity of my desires: I have a heart to love all the world; and like Alexander, I wish that there were other worlds, so I could march in and make my amorous conquests there as well.

SGANARELLE

Virtue of my life, how you declaim! You seem to have it memorized, and speak just like a book.

DON JUAN

And what do you have to reply to all this?

SGANARELLE

My faith! I'd say ... I don't know what I'd say; because the way you put things makes you seem to be right; and yet it's true that you're wrong. A moment ago, I had the clearest ideas in the world, but your speech just muddled them all up. Let it be: another time I will put my thoughts in writing so I can argue with you.

DON JUAN

That would be well done.

SGANARELLE

But, Sir, does the liberty you've given me also let me tell you that I am not a little scandalized by the life that you lead?

DON JUAN

Oh? And what life exactly is it that I lead?

SGANARELLE

Good, good. Well, for example, to see you marrying every month as you do ...

DON JUAN

Could anything be more pleasant?

SGANARELLE

I concede that it is very agreeable and entertaining, and I could even bring myself to accept it, if only there were no harm in it, but, Sir, to make light in this way of a sacred mystery, and ...

DON JUAN

That's enough. It's an issue between Heaven and me, and we get along just fine without you bothering yourself about it.

SGANARELLE

My faith! Sir, I've always heard it said that it's an evil mocking to mock Heaven, and that libertines never find a good end.

DON JUAN

Hey! Dr. Dunce Scotus! I've made it clear before that I have no love for the makers of reproaches.

SGANARELLE

I'm not speaking of you, God forbid. You know what you are, and if you don't believe in anything, you have your reasons; but there are some other petty impertinents in this world, libertines without knowing why, who play the skeptic because they think it becomes them; and if I had a master like that, I would say quite clearly, looking him in the eye: "Do you dare thus to play with Heaven, and do you not tremble to jeer as you do at the things that are most holy? Is it your place, little worm, little termite that you are (I speak to this other master, as I said) is it really your place to try turning to jest what all men revere? Do you think that because you are of quality, that because you have a blond and well-curled wig, feathers in your hat, a gilded coat, and ribbons the color of fire (it is not to you that I speak, it is to the other) do you think, I say, that you are so endowed that everything is permitted to you, and that one does not dare to tell you the truth? Learn from me, who am your valet, that Heaven punishes sooner or later all the impious, and that an evil life leads to an evil death, and that ..."

DON JUAN

Peace!

SGANARELLE

What's the matter?

DON JUAN

What's the matter is that I want to tell you that a new beauty has seized my heart, and I have pursued the trail of her charms to this city.

SGANARELLE

But do you fear nothing, Sir, from the death of the commander that you killed here six months ago?

DON JUAN

What's to fear? Was he not well-killed?

SGANARELLE

Could not have been better done, and he would be wrong to complain of it.

DON JUAN

I had my right in this affair.

SGANARELLE

Yes, but your right did not perhaps vanquish the resentment of his family and friends, and

...

DON JUAN

Oh! Stop thinking about all the bad things that might happen; let's think only about what can give us pleasure. The young woman I've told you about is a newlywed, the loveliest in the world, and came here with the man that she's just married. By an act of chance I saw these lovers three or four hours before their voyage, and I have never before seen two people happier with each other or so bursting with love. The visible tenderness of their mutual ardors moved me; heart-struck, my love was born out of jealousy. Unable to bear seeing them so happy together, spite further aroused my desires, and I started delighting in devising ways to trouble this union which so tangibly offended the delicacy of my heart; until now my efforts have been of no use, but now I am about to resort to the last remedy. This so-called husband plans to regale his mistress today with a walk by the sea. Without telling you the details, everything has been readied to satisfy my love, and I have a small boat and some men, and the beauty will be abducted.

SGANARELLE

Sir!

DON JUAN

Eh?

SGANARELLE

That's well done of you, and you must take what you want. There's nothing in this world like making yourself happy.

DON JUAN

Prepare to come with me, then, and be sure to carry my arms yourself, so that ... (*He sees Donna Elvira*) Ah! Badly met! Traitor, you didn't tell me that she was here, too.

SGANARELLE

Sir, you didn't ask.

DON JUAN

But is she crazy? Arriving in the city while still dressed in her country clothes?

SCENE 3

Donna Elvira, Don Juan, Sganarelle

DONNA ELVIRA

Will you do me the grace, Don Juan, of acknowledging me? Can I at least hope that you will condescend to turn your face this way?

DON JUAN

Madame, I swear to you that I am surprised, and did not expect you here.

DONNA ELVIRA

Yes, I see very well that you did not expect me, and that, truly, you are surprised; but not in the way I had hoped; and your manner persuades me of the truth of what I had refused to believe. I marvel at my simplicity and soft-heartedness in doubting a treason confirmed by so many appearances. I was generous, I confess, or foolish, rather, in wanting to deceive myself, and in seeking to belie my eyes and judgment. My tenderness sought to excuse the perceptible cooling of your feelings; and I forged a hundred legitimate causes of such a sudden departure, to justify the crime of which my reason accused you. Each day, my just suspicions spoke to me, but in vain; I spurned their voices that rendered you criminal to my eyes, and listened instead with pleasure to the thousand ridiculous chimeras that painted you as innocent to my heart. But this meeting permits of no more doubt, and the glance I just received from you teaches me more about it than words can say. Yet I would still like to hear from your own mouth what reasons you can give for your departure. Speak, Don Juan, I beg you, and let us see in what manner you dare justify yourself!

DON JUAN

Madame, here is Sganarelle, who knows why I left.

SGANARELLE, *softly to Don Juan.*

Me, Sir? I know nothing about it, if you please.

DONNA ELVIRA

Okay, then! Sganarelle, speak. It doesn't matter from whose mouth I hear it.

DON JUAN, *making a sign to Sganarelle to approach.*

Go ahead, speak to Madame.

SGANARELLE, *softly to Don Juan.*

What do you want me to say?

DONNA ELVIRA

Approach, since he so wishes it, and tell me something about the causes of this abrupt departure.

DON JUAN

You don't answer?

SGANARELLE, *softly to Don Juan*.

I have nothing to say. You're making fun of your servant.

DON JUAN

Will you answer, I ask you?

SGANARELLE

Madame ...

DONNA ELVIRA

What?

SGANARELLE, *turning back towards his master*.

Sir ...

DON JUAN, *in menacing him*.

If ...

SGANARELLE

Madame, the conquerors, Alexander and the other worlds are the causes of our leaving.
That, Sir, is all I can say.

DONNA ELVIRA

Will you please, Don Juan, elucidate these beautiful mysteries for us?

DON JUAN

Madame, to tell you the truth ...

DONNA ELVIRA

Ah! For a man of the court you seem to know little how to defend yourself! You, who should be accustomed to this sort of thing! I find your confusion pitiful. Why do you not arm yourself with noble pretence? Why not swear that your sentiments for me are unflinching, that you've always loved me with the same unparalleled ardor, and that nothing can part you from me except death? Why not say to me that affairs of ultimate consequence have obliged you to leave without your telling me; that you must, against your wishes, stay here for some small indefinite time, and that I have only to return from whence I came, in the assurance that you will follow my steps as soon as possible; that you burn to rejoin me, and that separated from me, you suffer what a body suffers when severed from its soul? This is how you should defend yourself, and not stutter and stammer as you do now.

DON JUAN

I swear to you, Madame, that I wholly lack the talent of pretending, and that the heart I bear is sincere. I will not declare to you that I have always held the same sentiments for you, and that I burn to rejoin you, since it is certain that I left only to flee from you; not at all for the reasons you have imagined, but from a pure motive of conscience, and for believing that I could no longer live with you without committing sin. Some scruples, Madame, came to me, and opened the eyes of my soul to what I had done. I reflected that, in order to marry you, I had violated the sacred enclosure of a convent, and that you, to marry me, had broken the vows engaging you elsewhere. I reflected that Heaven was severely resentful of such things. Repentance seized me, and with it, fear of the celestial wrath. I believed that our marriage was but adultery in disguise, was drawing disgrace down to us from on high, and that I should try to forget you, and give you an honorable way to return to your first chains. Would you, Madame, oppose such holy thoughts, and have me, in holding you, bear the weight of Heaven on my arms, that by ....

DONNA ELVIRA

Ah, wretch! Now I know you for who you really are; but to my misfortune, I've learned too late, when such knowledge can only make me despair. But know that your crime will not go unpunished, and that the same Heaven of which you make so light will know how to revenge your perfidy.

DON JUAN

Sganarelle, Heaven!

SGANARELLE

Truly, yes, we laugh at that, we others.

DON JUAN

Madame ...

DONNA ELVIRA

That's enough. I'll hear no more of it, and I fault myself for having listened to even this much. It is sordid to wish to have one's shame aired in detail, and a noble heart, at the first such word, should take its leave. Don't expect me to burst out here in reproaches and insults: no, no, I do not harbor the kind of wrath that exhausts itself in vain words, and its heat shall reserve itself for vengeance. And I tell you again: Heaven will punish you, traitor, for the outrage that you've done me; and if Heaven can teach you nothing, know at least the fury of an outraged woman.

SGANARELLE

If only remorse could seize him!

DON JUAN, *after a quick reflection.*

Let's think now how to execute our next amorous enterprise.

SGANARELLE

Ah! What an abominable master I am obliged to serve!

ACT II

In the countryside, by the seashore, and not far from the city.

SCENE 1

Charlotte, Pierrot

CHARLOTTE

Holy Mother of God, Pierrot, you came along at just the right time.

PIERROT

By God, they were both only a hair's breadth from drowning!

CHARLOTTE

What, did some squall this morning swoop by and churn up the seas?

PIERROT

Look, Charlotte, I'm going to tell you exactly how it happened; because, as they say, I was the first to spot them, I was. So I was on the shore with Fat Lucas and we were fooling around with some lumps of tar that we were pitching at each other's heads; because, you know, fat Lucas loves to joke around, and me sometimes I like to horse around too. And while we were throwing and dodging, since we were doing it there, I saw far off something that was squirming in the water, and headed our way in spurts. I saw it clear as day, and then all of a sudden I didn't see anything at all. "Eh! Lucas," I said, "I think there are some men swimming over there. "As sure as you've got tar in your eyes!" he said to me. "By God," I said to him, "there's nothing wrong with my eyes: it was some men." "Naw" he said, "it's tar!" "You wanna bet," I said, "that there's no tar in my eyes and that there are two men," I said, "and that they're swimming this way?" "By God," he said, "I'll bet there aren't!" "Oh, yes! " I said, "I'll bet ten sols there are!" "You bet I'll bet," he said, and to prove it to me, said "here's the stakes" and showed me his money. Me, I'm no fool or stupid; I'm a good gambler and knew what I had to do, let who will deny it! I brought out my money and we had no sooner made the bet and stuck our stakes together in a lump of tar, than we got a clear view of the two men, who were waving for us to come help; but first I had to pull my winnings out of the tar. Then I said "Come on, Lucas, you can see they're waving; lets go quickly to help!" "No way" he said, "they made me lose my bet." At any rate, to make it short and get to the end, I pleaded with him and we got in a boat, and we made our way to them fast and then we pulled them from the water, and then we brought them back with us to a fire and then they stripped totally naked to dry themselves, and then two more of them showed

up, who had saved themselves somehow, and then Mathurine stopped by, and one of the first two started making eyes at her. So *that*, Charlotte, is exactly how it happened.

CHARLOTTE

Did you say, Pierrot, that one of them was more handsome and more finely built than the others?

PIERROT

Yes, that was the master. He must be some really great big Sir, because his garments were threaded with gold from top to bottom, and I think even his servants must have been masters. Yet all high Sir that he was, by my faith, he would have drowned, if I hadn't of come along.

CHARLOTTE

Why not shine it on a little.

PIERROT

O! I swear to it, without us he would have been lucky to save his skin.

CHARLOTTE

And is he still at your house, Pierrot, dressed in nothing but that skin?

PIERROT

No, no. They all got dressed right in front of us. My God! I've never seen anything like it! These grand Sirs of the court are buttoned up in more frills and bangles than you can imagine! I would totally disappear in their clothes, and was struck stupid just to see it happen. God, Charlotte, their hair's not even attached to their head, and they button it on after everything else like a big filigree bonnet. Their sleeves are so huge that the two of us could climb into one. Instead of culottes they wear an overcoat that stretches from here to Rome; instead of a vest, they wear little sleeved shirts that barely cover the stomach; and instead of collars, a grand lace kerchief, with four great linen pompoms that drape over their stomachs. They have little collars at the ends of their arms, and big funnels over their legs, and so many ribbons everywhere that they almost look like walking quilts. They're so tied up and stuffed from top to bottom that if I dressed the way they did I'd break my neck for sure.

CHARLOTTE

On my faith, Pierrot, I want to get a look.

PIERROT

Sure. But first, listen, Charlotte: I have something else to say to you, I do.

CHARLOTTE

Speak, then. What is it?

PIERROT

You, see, Charlotte, I must, I have to, as they say, pour out my heart. I love you, and you know it, and I want us to get married, but, I hate to say it, I am not at all satisfied with you.

CHARLOTTE

What? What is it then?

PIERROT

Something troubling my mind.

CHARLOTTE

What?

PIERROT

You don't love me.

CHARLOTTE

Is that all?

PIERROT

That's all, but it's more than enough.

CHARLOTTE

My God, Pierrot, you're always saying the same old thing.

PIERROT

I'm always saying the same old thing, because it is always the same old thing; and if it wasn't always the same old thing, I would not always be telling you the same old thing.

CHARLOTTE

But what can I do? What do you want?

PIERROT

What do you think? I want you to love me.

CHARLOTTE

Don't I love you?

PIERROT

No, you don't, though I've done everything I can to make you. I've bought you, without grumbling, ribbons from every mercer who's passed; I've broken my neck to gather eagles' eggs; I've had fiddlers play for you on your birthday, but all this is just like beating my head against a wall. You see, Charlotte, it is not fair or honest NOT to love those who love us.

CHARLOTTE

But, my pet, I do love you.

PIERROT

Yes; when it suits you.

CHARLOTTE

What would you have me do?

PIERROT

I would have you love me as one loves when one loves as one should.

CHARLOTTE

Don't I love you as one should?

PIERROT

No. When that's the case, one sees it, and shows with a thousand little pranks how one loves from the bottom of the heart. Look at Fat Tomasina, how she is besotted with young Robin: she's always around him and never lets him be; she's always playing him some joke on him or giving him a swat in passing; and the other day when he was sitting on a stool, she pulled it from under him, and made him fall to the ground. Yes! That's what one sees when people love each other! But you, you never say a word to me, and you always sit there silent as a stump; and I could pass twenty times in front of you before you could be bothered to give me the slightest knock or say the least thing. It's not good, I tell you; you are too cold.

CHARLOTTE

What do you want me to do? It's my humor. I cannot be re-made.

PIERROT

It is not a pleasing humor. When someone feels love, one always gives some little signs.

CHARLOTTE

Still, I love you as much as I can, and if you're not happy with that, you can always go love someone else.

PIERROT

So that's how it is! Tell me, if you didn't love me, would you even tell me?

CHARLOTTE

Why must you always be disturbing my peace?

PIERROT

What have I done? I'm only asking for a little love.

CHARLOTTE

Good! Let me be then, and don't press so hard. Maybe it will suddenly spring up if we don't try to force it.

PIERROT

Put it there, then, Charlotte.

CHARLOTTE

There.

PIERROT

Promise me that you will try to love me more.

CHARLOTTE

I will try to do what I can, but it must come of its own accord. Pierrot, is that the Sir you were talking about?

PIERROT

Yes, that's him.

CHARLOTTE

My God, he's handsome; it would have been a shame if he'd drowned.

PIERROT

I'll be right back: I'm going to go drink some wine to help restore me from that hard swim.

SCENE 2

Don Juan, Sganarelle, Charlotte

DON JUAN

We missed our chance, Sganarelle, and that sudden squall upended both our project and the boat; but, to tell you the truth, the peasant girl I just left has amended this misfortune, and the charms I find in her have erased from my mind all the chagrin caused by our failed enterprise. I must not let this heart escape from me, and I have already made some arrangements to ensure that my sighs will not last long.

SGANARELLE

Sir, you are astonishing. We've just barely escaped the peril of death, yet instead of giving thanks to Heaven for the pity it has deigned to show us, you are already on route to drawing down its wrath with your habitual extravagance and love affairs. Believe me when ... Peace! Peasant that you are; you don't know what you're saying, and Master knows what he's doing. On then!

DON JUAN, *seeing Charlotte*.

Oh! Oh! Where did this other peasant come from, Sganarelle? Have you ever seen anything so fine? Isn't she even more ravishing than the other one?

SGANARELLE

Assuredly. And here we go again.

DON JUAN

From whence, my beauty, comes a meeting so pleasant? Is it possible that in these rustic places, among these trees and rocks, one can find women like you?

CHARLOTTE

You see for yourself, Sir.

DON JUAN

Are you from this village?

CHARLOTTE

Yes, Sir.

DON JUAN

And you still live here?

CHARLOTTE

Yes, Sir.

DON JUAN

What's your name?

CHARLOTTE

Charlotte, at your service.

DON JUAN

Ah! What a beauty, and with eyes so piercing!

CHARLOTTE

Sir, you're making me blush.

DON JUAN

Oh, there's no shame in listening to the truth. Sganarelle, what do you say? Is it possible to gaze on anything so pleasant? Turn a little, if you please. Ah! How perfect a waist! Be kind enough to raise your head a little. Ah, a face that is the essence of charm! Open your eyes all the way. Ah, how beautiful! Let me glimpse your teeth, I beg you. Oh, so loving, and lips so appetizing. I find I am ravished and I have never seen such a charming woman.

CHARLOTTE

Sir, it pleases you to say it, but I don't know if you aren't making make fun of me.

DON JUAN

Me, mock you? God keep me from it! I love you too much for that, and I speak to you from the bottom of my heart.

CHARLOTTE

I am very obliged, if it is so.

DON JUAN

Not at all; you are not obliged for what I say; you are indebted only to your beauty.

CHARLOTTE

Sir, that is too well said of me, and I do not have the wit to reply.

DON JUAN

Sganarelle, look at her hands.

CHARLOTTE

Fie! Sir, they are black as anything.

DON JUAN

Ha! Who told you that? They are the most beautiful in the world; allow me to kiss them, I beg you.

CHARLOTTE

Sir, you would honor me too much, and had I known that that you would ask to do so, I would not have failed to wash them with soap.

DON JUAN

Tell me, beautiful Charlotte, you are no doubt married?

CHARLOTTE

No, Sir, but I soon will be, with Pierrot, the son of neighbor Simonette.

DON JUAN

What? A woman like you, the wife of a simple peasant! No, no: that profanes all beauty, and you were not born to waste and wane in a village. There can be no doubt that you merit a higher fortune, and Heaven, which knows this well, has led me here expressly to stop this marriage, and render justice to your charms. Last but not least, Charlotte, I love you with all my heart, and as it is capable of holding no one but you, I will pull you from this miserable place and raise you to the state you deserve. I grant that this love is abrupt; but what of it? It is an effect, Charlotte, of your great beauty, and I've come to love you as much in the last fifteen minutes as another man would in six months.

CHARLOTTE

Again, Sir, it is true that I am at a loss for words. What you say to me makes me rejoice, and I have all the desire in the world to believe you, but I have always been told that one must never believe the Sirs, and that you courtiers are great coaxers, whose chief concern is how to abuse girls.

DON JUAN

I am not one of those.

SGANARELLE

He would never.

CHARLOTTE

You must understand, Sir, there is no pleasure in letting oneself be taken advantage of. I am a poor peasant girl, but still cherish my honor, and I would rather see myself dead than dishonored.

DON JUAN

Could I have a soul so mean as to trick a woman like you? Could I be base enough to dishonor you? No, no; I have too much conscience for that. I love you, Charlotte, in all goodness and honor, and to prove to you that what I say is true, know that I have no other design than to marry you. Could you wish for any greater testimony? I am ready when you are; and I will take that man there as the witness of the word I have just given you.

SGANARELLE

Don't worry, he will marry you as much as you want.

DON JUAN

Ah, Charlotte, it is clear you do not know me yet. To judge me by the deeds of others is to do me a great injustice; and if there are pretenders in the world, men who seek nothing but to fool girls, you should deduct me from their number, and not doubt the sincerity of my faith. Moreover, your beauty is your shield. When one is made as you are, one should be free of such fears; and you do not have the air, believe me, of a woman that could be abused. For myself, I swear it, I would pierce my heart a thousand times if I had conceived even the least thought of betraying you.

CHARLOTTE

My God! I don't know if you're telling the truth or not; but you make me believe you.

DON JUAN

Since you believe me, you will do me justice surely, and so I reiterate the promise that I have made to you. Will you not accept it, and consent to be my wife?

CHARLOTTE

Yes, if my aunt can attend.

DON JUAN

Put it there, then, Charlotte, since you wish it.

CHARLOTTE

But do not trick me, Sir, I beg you: it would fall on your conscience, and you see very well that I am coming to it in good faith.

DON JUAN

What? It seems that you still doubt my sincerity! Do you want me to make some horrifying oaths? Let Heaven ...

CHARLOTTE

My God, no swearing! I believe you.

DON JUAN

Then give me a little kiss as token of your word.

CHARLOTTE

Oh, Sir, wait until we are married, I beg you; after that, I will kiss you as much as you please.

DON JUAN

Excellent! Beautiful Charlotte, I wish all that you wish; but abandon to me now only your hand, and allow that, by a thousand kisses, I may express to you my present ecstasy ...

SCENE 3

Don Juan, Sganarelle, Pierrot, Charlotte

PIERROT, *getting between them and pushing Don Juan.*

Back off, Sir, and show some restraint, if you please. You're getting too warm and could get pleurisy.

DON JUAN, *giving Pierre a strong push back.*

Who invited this yokel?

PIERROT

I'm telling you to restrain yourself, and to stop caressing my Charlotte ...

DON JUAN, *continuing to push him.*

Ah, what a noise!

PIERROT

I tell you, one should not push men around like this!

CHARLOTTE, *taking Pierrot by the arm.*
Let him be, Pierrot.

PIERROT
What? Why should I let him be? I don't like it.

DON JUAN
Ah!

PIERROT
Oh! So you think because you are a Sir, you can come and caress our women right under our noses? Go back and caress your own women.

DON JUAN
Huh?

PIERROT
Huh. (*Don Juan slaps him.*) Ah! Don't hit me. (*Another slap.*) Oh! (*Another slap.*) Ah! (*Another slap.*) Oh! It's not good to hit men, and that's certainly no way to repay someone for saving you from a good drowning.

CHARLOTTE
Pierrot, don't get mad.

PIERROT
I will get mad; and you are flat out common to let someone fondle you.

CHARLOTTE
Oh! Pierrot, it's not what you think. Sir would marry me, and you should not be getting all riled up.

PIERROT
What! But you promised!

CHARLOTTE
It's not the end of the world, Pierrot. Anyway, if you really loved me, wouldn't you be happy to see me become a Lady?

PIERROT
No, I would not. I'd rather see you dead than belong to someone else.

CHARLOTTE
Come on, Pierrot, simmer down a little, and look at the good side. When I am a Lady, I can help you earn something, and you can bring loads of cheese and butter to our mansion.

PIERROT

The hell I will! I'll bring you nothing, even if you pay me double! So is this how you've listened to what I've said? Ah! If I'd known all this before, I would of left him in the water, and even swatted him across the head with my oar.

DON JUAN, *approaching Pierrot to strike him.*
What did you say?

PIERROT, *stepping behind Charlotte.*
Eh! I'm not afraid of anyone.

DON JUAN *moves to the same side as Pierrot.*
Wait for me.

PIERROT *passes to the other side of Charlotte.*
I scoff at your worst, I do!

DON JUAN *runs after Pierrot.*
We'll see if that's true.

PIERROT *hides again behind Charlotte.*
I've braved all kinds of men.

DON JUAN
Sure ...

SGANARELLE
Eh! Sir, let this miserable lad alone. It would be against all conscience to beat him. Listen, my poor boy, withdraw, and don't say anything more to him.

PIERROT *passes in front of Sganarelle, and speaks fiercely to Don Juan.*
But I want him to hear me!

DON JUAN *raises his hand to slap Pierrot, but Pierrot ducks, and he slaps Sganarelle instead.*
Ah! I'll teach you something!

SGANARELLE, *looking at Pierrot.*
Plague take you, you moron!

DON JUAN, *to Sganarelle.*
That's the pay for your charity.

PIERROT
I'm going to go tell your Aunt about all these goings-on!

DON JUAN

Oh, truly, I am to be the most fortunate of men, and I would not change my happiness for all the world. How many pleasures I will enjoy when you are my wife! and how ...

SCENE 4

Don Juan, Sganarelle, Charlotte, Mathurine

SGANARELLE, *seeing Mathurine*.

Uh-oh.

MATHURINE, *to Don Juan*.

Sir, what are you doing here with Charlotte? Are you making overtures of love to her as well?

DON JUAN, *to Mathurine*.

No, on the contrary, it is she that is evincing a great desire to be my wife, and I was telling her that I was already engaged to you.

CHARLOTTE

What do you want, Mathurine?

DON JUAN, *softly, to Charlotte*.

She is jealous to see me speaking to you, and really wants me to marry her; but I've told her that it's you that I want.

MATHURINE

What? Charlotte ...

DON JUAN, *softly, to Mathurine*.

Everything you say to her will be useless; she has taken this idea into her head.

CHARLOTTE

How then! Mathurine ...

DON JUAN, *softly, to Charlotte*.

You speak to her in vain; you will not free her from this fantasy.

MATHURINE

Is it ...

DON JUAN, *softly, to Mathurine*.

She will not listen to reason.

CHARLOTTE

I wish ...

DON JUAN, *softly, to Charlotte.*
She is stubborn as all the devils.

MATHURINE
Really ...

DON JUAN, *softly, to Mathurine.*
Don't say anything to her, she's crazy.

CHARLOTTE
I think ...

DON JUAN, *softly, to Charlotte.*
Let her be, she's not all there.

MATHURINE
No, no: I must speak to her.

CHARLOTTE
I want to know her thoughts.

MATHURINE
What? ...

DON JUAN, *softly, to Mathurine.*
I bet she's going to tell you that I promised to marry her.

CHARLOTTE
I ...

DON JUAN, *softly, to Charlotte.*
I'll bet she'll say that I have given her my word to take her as my wife.

MATHURINE
Ho! Charlotte, it's not good to poach in other people's woods.

CHARLOTTE
It is not honest, Mathurine, to be jealous just because Sir is talking to me.

MATHURINE
I saw him first.

CHARLOTTE
Maybe he saw you first, but he saw me second, and promised to marry me.

DON JUAN, *softly, to Mathurine.*
See! Didn't I tell you?

MATHURINE
Begging your pardon, it's me, not you, that he has promised to marry.

DON JUAN, *softly, to Charlotte.*
Didn't I predict it?

CHARLOTTE
Try another one, I pray. It's me, I tell you.

MATHURINE
You're joking; it's me, I repeat it again.

CHARLOTTE
There's the man who can tell you that I'm right.

MATHURINE
There's the man who can say I'm lying if I'm not telling the truth.

CHARLOTTE
Sir, have you promised to marry her?

DON JUAN, *softly, to Charlotte.*
You're joking.

MATHURINE
Is it true, Sir, that you have given your word to be her husband?

DON JUAN, *softly, to Mathurine.*
How could you think that?

CHARLOTTE
You see how she maintains it.

DON JUAN, *softly, to Charlotte.*
Let her be.

MATHURINE
You witness her claim.

DON JUAN, *softly, to Mathurine.*
Let her say it.

CHARLOTTE

No, no: I must know the truth.

MATHURINE

It needs to be settled.

CHARLOTTE

Yes, Mathurine, I fully wish that Sir will show us all what a wet calf you are.

MATHURINE

No, Charlotte, Sir will rather show you to be even more pitiful than you seem – which itself seems barely possible.

CHARLOTTE

Sir, settle the quarrel, please.

MATHURINE

Put us in accord, Sir.

CHARLOTTE, *to Mathurine.*

You'll see.

MATHURINE, *to Charlotte.*

You'll see yourself.

CHARLOTTE, *to Don Juan.*

Tell us.

MATHURINE, *to Don Juan.*

Speak.

DON JUAN, *to both.*

What do you want me to say? You both declare that I have promised to marry you. But since one of you actually knows which of you it is, is it really necessary for me to explain it further? Why oblige me to repeat it? She to whom I really promised - isn't she in fact just mocking the other one, and should she put herself in any pain provided that I accomplish my promise? All this discussion advances nothing; one must do and not speak, and facts decide things better than words. And since nothing that I say can put you in agreement, we will see, when I am married, which of you two has my heart. (*Softly, to Mathurine.*) Let her believe what she will. (*Softly, to Charlotte.*) Let her flatter herself in her imagination. (*Softly, to Mathurine.*) I adore you. (*Softly, to Charlotte.*) I am yours. (*Softly, to Mathurine.*) All faces are gruesome next to yours. (*Softly, to Charlotte.*) When one has once seen you, one cannot stand the rest. I now have a little order to give: I will come back to find you in a quarter of an hour.

CHARLOTTE, *to Mathurine*.

I am the one he loves.

MATHURINE

But it's me he will marry.

SGANARELLE

Ah! Poor girls that you are, I pity your innocence, and cannot stand by while you rush to your ruin. Believe me, both of you: do not entertain all the stories one tells you, and you would do better to stay in your village.

DON JUAN, *returning*.

I wonder why Sganarelle has not followed me.

SGANARELLE, *to the girls*.

My master is a scoundrel: he has designs only to abuse you, and has already abused many others; he is the groom of the entire human race, and ... (*He sees Don Juan.*) That is totally false; and whoever says that, you should tell him that he lies. My master is not the groom of all the human race, he is no scoundrel at all, and does not have designs to fool you, and has never abused others. Ah! Look – the man himself! Prefer rather to ask it of him.

DON JUAN

Yes.

SGANARELLE

Sir, as the world is full of malicious speakers, I was trying to forewarn them; and I was telling them that if someone happened to say bad things about you, they should be careful not to believe them, and not fail to tell them that they were lying.

DON JUAN

Sganarelle.

SGANARELLE

Yes, Sir is a man of honor, I guarantee it.

DON JUAN

Hon!

SGANARELLE

Yet there are such malaperts.

SCENE 5.

Don Juan, La Ramée, Charlotte, Mathurine, Sganarelle

LA RAMÉE

Sir, I have come to warn you that this place is no longer safe for you.

DON JUAN

How so?

LA RAMÉE

Twelve men on horseback are looking for you and might arrive here at any moment. I don't know how they have followed you; but I learned of it from a peasant they had questioned. Time presses, and the sooner you leave the better.

DON JUAN, *to Charlotte and Mathurine.*

An urgent affair obliges me to leave; but I beg you to remember the word that I have given you, and to believe that you will hear from me before tomorrow night. As the party is not equal, I must resort to a stratagem, and deftly elude the misfortune that seeks me. Sganarelle, you shall put on my clothes, and for myself ...

SGANARELLE

Sir, you joke. To let me be killed in your clothes, and ...

DON JUAN

Come quickly, I honor you too much, and happy is the valet who can gain the glory of dying for his master.

SGANARELLE

I thank you kindly for such an honor, but Heavens! since it is a question of death, do me the grace of not letting me be mistaken for another!

ACT III

A forest, near the sea, and in the neighborhood of the city.

SCENE 1

*Don Juan, in country clothes,
Sganarelle, dressed as a doctor.*

SGANARELLE

My faith, Sir, I avow that I was right, and that we are both admirably disguised. Your first plan would not have done at all, and I find that this ploy serves us much better.

DON JUAN

It's true that your clothes suit you well, but I can only wonder where you drummed up such ridiculous attire.

SGANARELLE

You think so? They belonged to an old doctor, who left them in a place where it cost me a lot to get them. But you know, Sir, these gowns have already put me in some consideration. I am saluted by the men that I meet and they even consult me as though I were an educated man.

DON JUAN

What do you mean?

SGANARELLE

Five or six peasants, seeing me pass by, came to ask my advice on different ailments.

DON JUAN

And you told them you knew nothing?

SGANARELLE

Not a bit: I had to uphold the dignity of my robes. So I diagnosed their illnesses and gave them each a prescription.

DON JUAN

And what did you prescribe?

SGANARELLE

My faith! Sir, I made the remedies up at random, and it would be quite amusing if they were actually cured, and then came back to thank me.

DON JUAN

And why not? Should you be denied the same privileges as other doctors? They do nothing more to cure the sick, and their art is pure grimace. All they do is receive the glory from their more fortunate cases, and you too should benefit as they do from the joy of the cured, and see attributed to your remedies all that in fact comes from the favors of chance and the forces of nature.

SGANARELLE

What! Sir! You don't believe in medicine, either?

DON JUAN

It is one of the greatest errors entertained by men.

SGANARELLE

What? You don't believe in hellebore, cassia, or even in emetic wine?

DON JUAN

And just why is it you so want me to believe in them?

SGANARELLE

Your soul, Sir, is really that of a skeptic. But you cannot deny that for some time now, this emetic wine has caused quite a rumbling in the pants. Its miracles have converted the most doubting minds, and not three weeks ago, I, I who am speaking to you, saw its most amazing effect.

DON JUAN

Which was?

SGANARELLE

A man had been in agony for six days; they didn't know what to give him, and all the remedies had had no effect; so at last they gave him this emetic wine.

DON JUAN

And he recovered?

SGANARELLE

No, he died.

DON JUAN

An astounding effect.

SGANARELLE

You scoff! But for six whole days he had been unable to die, and that killed him on the spot. Could you wish for anything more effective?

DON JUAN

No doubt you're right.

SGANARELLE

But let's leave medicine alone, since you don't believe in it, and speak of other things, for this gown appears to lend me wit, and I feel in a mood to argue with you; you recall, don't you, that I am allowed to argue, and that you only forbid me to make reproaches.

DON JUAN

And?

SGANARELLE

I would like to learn about your most profound thoughts. Is it possible that you do not believe in Heaven at all?

DON JUAN

Leave that one alone.

SGANARELLE

I'll take that as No. And in Hell?

DON JUAN

Eh!

SGANARELLE

Just the same. And in the Devil, if you please?

DON JUAN

Yes, yes, yes.

SGANARELLE

I see, just as little. But don't you believe in the afterlife? Your laughter tells me it would take a lot of work to convert you. You do believe in the Bogey-Man, don't you?

DON JUAN

Oh, yes! The Bogey-Man!

SGANARELLE

Now that's just insufferable, because there's nothing more real than the Bogey-Man. But as one must believe in something in this world: what, then, do you believe?

DON JUAN

What do I believe?

SGANARELLE

Yes.

DON JUAN

I believe that two and two makes four, Sganarelle, and that four and four makes eight.

SGANARELLE

A fine credo, with such self-evident articles of faith! Your religion, then, is arithmetic? I must avow that it fills the heads of men with strange follies, and that men after studying it have been known to become less wise. For myself, Sir, I have never studied as you have, thank God, and no one can ever brag about having taught me anything; but with my little kernel of sense, my infinitesimal judgment, I see more clearly than all the books, and I understand quite well that the world we see is not just some mushroom that sprang up on its own in one night. I ask you: Who made these trees, these rocks, this earth, and the sky that you see above us? Did this just build itself? You, yourself, for example, you are right there: were you made in all singularity? Can you gaze on all the inventions of which the machine of man is composed without admiring the way in which they are arranged, one inside the other: these nerves, these bones, these veins, these arteries, these ... the lung, this heart, this liver, and all the other ingredients that are there, and which ...

Oh! Damn, interrupt me, if you please: I cannot argue with you if you don't interrupt me: and you're being silent as a stump out of deliberate malice.

DON JUAN

I'm just waiting for the end of your argument.

SGANARELLE

Well, my argument is that there is something admirable in man, no matter what you might say, which all the learned men cannot explain. Is it not a marvel that I am here, and that I have something in my head which makes me think a hundred different things at once, and that can make my body do what it would? That I can clap my hands, raise my arms, lift my eyes to Heaven, lower my head, move my feet, go to the right, go to the left, forwards, backwards, turn ...

He falls while turning.

DON JUAN

There! Behold! Your argument has broken its nose!

SGANARELLE

Oh! I am a dunce to try to reason with you. Believe what you want: little matter if you're damned!

DON JUAN

But with all this discussion, Sganarelle, we seem to have lost our way. Call to that man over there, so we might ask him the route.

SGANARELLE

Hello! Ho, man! Ho, my brother! Ho, friend! A brief word, if you please.

SCENE 2

Don Juan, Sganarelle, a beggar

SGANARELLE

Could you tell us the way to the city?

BEGGAR

You only have to follow this route, Sirs, and turn to the right when you reach the edge of the forest. But I warn you to keep up your guard up, for some bandits have been roaming in this area for some time.

DON JUAN

I am very obliged to you, my friend, and give you thanks with all my heart.

BEGGAR

If you could, Sir, could you give me the succor of some alms?

DON JUAN

Ah! I see that your warning was self-interested.

BEGGAR

I am a poor man, Sir, and have lived all alone in these woods for ten years, and I will never fail to pray to Heaven to give you all manner of goods.

DON JUAN

Hah! Pray rather that it will give you some clothes rather than troubling over the affairs of others.

SGANARELLE

My friend, you don't know Sir at all: his only belief is that two and two makes four and that four and four makes eight.

DON JUAN

Tell me, exactly what is your vocation among these trees?

BEGGAR

To pray to Heaven every day for the continued prosperity of wealthy men who give me alms.

DON JUAN

You must live in great ease, then.

BEGGAR

Alas! Sir, I suffer the greatest want in the world.

DON JUAN

You're joking! Surely a man who prays to Heaven every day cannot lack success in his affairs.

BEGGAR

I assure you, Sir, that more often than not I have not even a crust to put between my teeth.

DON JUAN

That's strange! To be so poorly rewarded for your pains. Ha! Well! I will give you a gold Louis, in just a moment, provided that you swear.

BEGGAR

Sir, would you have me commit such a sin?

DON JUAN

You have only to decide if you want a gold Louis or not. Here's the one I will give you, if you swear; take it, you only have to swear.

BEGGAR

Sir!

DON JUAN

For less than this, you shall not have it.

SGANARELLE

Go ahead, swear a little, there's no harm.

DON JUAN

Take it; here it is. Take it, I say, but swear.

BEGGAR

No, Sir, I would rather die of hunger.

DON JUAN

Take it anyway, then. I give it to you out of love for humanity. But what do I see over there? One man attacked by three? The match is too lopsided, and I cannot allow such baseness.

SCENE 3

Don Juan, Don Carlos, Sganarelle

SGANARELLE

My master must be mad to expose himself to perils which aren't looking for him; but, my faith! His help has saved the day, and the two have put the three to flight.

DON CARLOS, *sword in hand*.

One sees, from the flight of these thieves, the worthy aid of your arms. Allow me, Sir, to render you thanks for such a generous action, and that ...

DON JUAN, *coming back, sword in hand*.

I've done nothing, Sir, that you would not have done in my place. Our personal honor has a stake in such exploits, and the deed of these ruffians was so low that to have failed to oppose them would have been to take their part. But how did you find yourself in their hands?

DON CARLOS

By chance I had been separated from my brother and the rest of our group; and as I sought to rejoin them, I met these thieves, who immediately killed my horse, and who, without your valor, would have done the same to me.

DON JUAN

Were you going to the city?

DON CARLOS

To it, but not actually into it. We are obliged, my brother and I, to keep to the countryside on account of one of those aggravating affairs that reduces gentlemen to sacrificing both themselves and their families to the severity of their honor. Often in such cases, even the success is dire, and if we don't quit this life, we are still constrained to quit the kingdom. It is in this respect that I find the condition of a gentleman to be an unfortunate one: to be unable to assure oneself of an absolute prudence and honesty in conduct, to be subjugated by the laws of honor to the capricious conduct of another, and to see one's life, peace, and possessions subject to the fantasy of the first heedless fool who takes it upon himself to do one of those injuries for which a man of honor must perish.

DON JUAN

But there is this advantage: they run the same risks we do and we can return the favor to those who dare offend us with the fantasy of their frivolous hearts. But would it be less than discrete to ask what your affair might be?

DON CARLOS

It no longer requires secrecy, for the injury has declared itself, and our honor, no longer obliging us to hide our shame, would rather celebrate our vengeance, and even publish the design of it. Thus, Sir, I do not hesitate to tell you that the offense we seek to revenge is that of a sister seduced and wooed from a convent; and that the author of this offense is a Don Juan Tenorio, son of Don Louis Tenorio. We have been seeking him for several days, and were pursuing him this morning on the report of a valet who told us he was on horseback, accompanied by four or five others, along this route; but all our efforts have been useless, and we don't know what has become of him.

DON JUAN

Do you know, Sir, this Don Juan of whom you speak?

DON CARLOS

I have never laid eyes on him, and have only heard him described by my brother. But his repute is far from the best, and he is a man whose life ...

DON JUAN

Stop, Sir, if you please. He is a friend of mine, and it would be a species of lowness in me to hear anyone speak badly of him.

DON CARLOS

For love of you, Sir, I will say nothing. It is the least I owe you, after saving my life, to keep silence in your presence about someone you know, when what I say can only be

bad; but, whatever friend of yours he may be, I dare to hope that you will not approve of his action, and will not find it inapt that we seek our revenge.

DON JUAN

On the contrary, I will even serve you in this, and spare you further vain efforts. I am a friend of Don Juan; I cannot help it. But it is unreasonable that he should offend gentlemen with impunity, and I will bring him myself to give you an account of his reasons.

DON CARLOS

And what reasons could he possibly make for this sort of injury?

DON JUAN

All that your honor could wish; and, to spare you further trouble in seeking him out, I will produce him myself in the place that you wish, and at a time that you wish.

DON CARLOS

It is a sweet promise, Sir, to an offended heart; but, after what I owe you, I would feel deep sorrow should you be a party to it.

DON JUAN

I am so close to Don Juan that he could not fight if I did not also fight; and I will answer for him as though for myself; you only need say when you wish him to appear and he will give you satisfaction.

DON CARLOS

Ah! My destiny is so cruel! To owe my life to you, yet for Don Juan to be one of your friends!

SCENE 4

Don Alonse, and three servants.

Don Carlos, Don Juan, Sganarelle.

DON ALONSE

Water my horses, and lead them after us; I want to walk for a bit. O, Heavens! What am I seeing? What? My brother, you are here with our mortal enemy?

DON CARLOS

Our mortal enemy?

DON JUAN, *recoiling three steps and fiercely putting his hand on the pommel of his sword.*

Yes, I am Don Juan, and your advantage in numbers does not oblige me to conceal my name.

DON ALONSE

Ah! Traitor! You must die, and ...

DON CARLOS

My brother! Stop! I owe him my life; and without the aid of his sword, I would have just now been killed by some thieves.

DON ALONSE

And you wish this consideration to impede our vengeance? All the services rendered by an enemy hand have no binding claims on our soul; and one must measure the obligation against the injury. Your gratitude in this, my brother, is ridiculous; and as honor is infinitely more precious than life, strictly speaking we owe nothing for the saving of a life from which the honor has been stolen.

DON CARLOS

I know the distinction, my brother, that a gentleman always makes between the one and the other, and my recognition of the obligation does not annul in me all the resentment of the injury; but allow me to render to him here what he has loaned to me, that I acquit myself of the life that I owe him, by offering a delay in our vengeance, and leaving him the liberty to enjoy, for several hours, some fruit from his fine deed.

DON ALONSE

No! No! To recoil is to hazard our chance for sure vengeance, and the occasion may not present itself again. Heaven offers it to us here and now; we must seize it. When honor is mortally wounded, we should spare no measures; and if you feel some repugnance in lending your arm to this action, you have only to step back and leave the glory of such a sacrifice to my hand.

DON CARLOS

Please, my brother ...

DON ALONSE

All these speeches are vain; he must die.

DON CARLOS

Stop! Restrain yourself, my brother. I will not suffer you just now to menace his life, and I swear to Heaven that I will defend him here; and I will make a rampart for him of this same life that he has saved. To deal him your mortal blows, you will have to pierce me.

DON ALONSE

What? You side with our enemy against me? And far from being seized at the sight of him by the same loathing that I feel, you harbor for him feelings full of tenderness?

DON CARLOS

My brother, let us show some moderation in a legitimate action, and not revenge our honor with such unbridled frenzy. Let us be masters of our heart, and exercise a valor with nothing savage to it, which fulfills itself through a pure deliberation of our mind, and not by the movement of a blind fury. I do not wish, my brother, to remain indebted to my enemy, and I now have an obligation to him which I must acquit before all other things. Yet our vengeance, for being deferred, will not be any less crushing: on the contrary, it will gain this advantage: letting the first opportunity to take it pass will make it appear more just in the eyes of the world.

DON ALONSE

O strange weakness, and horrible blindness! To jeopardize in this way the interests of honor for some ridiculous notion of a chimeric obligation!

DON CARLOS

No, no, my brother, do not torment yourself so. If I here commit a fault, I will know how to repair it; and I charge myself with all the care of our honor. I know its obligations, and this suspension of a day, which my gratitude demands, will only heighten the burning ardor I have to satisfy it. Don Juan, you see that I am careful to return the good that I have received from you, and you should judge by that of the rest, and know that I will be no less exact in paying you for the injury as for the good deed. I do not wish to oblige you here with an explanation of your feelings, and give you the liberty to think at leisure of the resolutions you should take. You know the greatness of the offense that you have done us, and you will weigh for yourself the reparation it demands. There are sweet ways to satisfy us; not a few of which are violent and bloody; but whatever choice you make, you have given your word to make Don Juan explain himself to me. Remember this, I beg you, and remember, too, that beyond this time and this spot, I owe you nothing more than my honor.

DON JUAN

I have demanded nothing of you, and will keep my word.

DON CARLOS

Let's go, my brother: for a moment of tenderness in no way abates the severity of our duty.

SCENE 5

Don Juan, Sganarelle

DON JUAN

Hola! Ho, Sganarelle!

SGANARELLE

Yes, Sir?

DON JUAN

What? Scoundrel, you run when they attack me?

SGANARELLE

Forgive me, Sir; I was just over there. I do believe this gown is purgative, and that just to wear it is to take medicine.

DON JUAN

Insolent varlet! At least cover your cowardice with a more becoming veil. Do you have any idea whose life I just saved?

SGANARELLE

Me? No.

DON JUAN

It was one of Elvira's brothers.

SGANARELLE

Hm ...

DON JUAN

He seems quite honorable, he used me well, and I am sorry now to be mixed up in this affair with him.

SGANARELLE

Sir, it would be easy enough for you to make peace.

DON JUAN

Yes; but my passion for Elvira is spent, and such jessies do not suit my humor. I love liberty in love, as you know, and I could not resign myself to enclosing my heart between four walls. I have told you twenty times, I have a natural inclination to let myself veer towards everything that attracts me. My heart belongs to all the beauties, and it is up to each of them in turn to assume it and to keep it as long as they can. But what is this proud edifice I see between these trees?

SGANARELLE

You don't know?

DON JUAN

No, truly.

SGANARELLE

Well, then! It is the tomb that the Commander ordered built when you killed him.

DON JUAN

Ah! You're right. I did not realize it was right here. People have raved to me about this wondrous work, and about the Commmander's statue. We must see for ourselves.

SGANARELLE

Sir, you shouldn't go there.

DON JUAN

Why not?

SGANARELLE

It would not be civil to go see a man that you've killed.

DON JUAN

On the contrary, I owe him the courtesy of such a visit, and he would receive it with good grace, were he a gallant man. Go on, then, inside.

The tomb opens, giving a view of the grand mausoleum of the Statue of the Commander.

SGANARELLE

Ah! So beautiful! Beautiful statues! Beautiful marble! Beautiful pillars! Ah, it's so beautiful! What do you say about it, Sir?

DON JUAN

That one cannot see the ambition of a dead man go any farther than this: and what I find most amazing is that a man who occupied, during his life, a simple enough abode, would want such a magnificent one for when he has nothing left to do.

SGANARELLE

Look, it's the Statue of the Commander.

DON JUAN

Ah! Here's the good man in the clothes of a Roman emperor!

SGANARELLE

My faith, Sir, this is well-made. He seems to be alive, and on the verge of speech. He casts such frightening looks on us; but if I were here only by myself, I think he would be less glad.

DON JUAN

And he would be wrong; and it would be to receive but poorly the honor that I do him. Ask him if he would like to dine with me.

SGANARELLE

I don't believe that's something he needs.

DON JUAN

Ask him, I tell you.

SGANARELLE

You're joking. It would be foolish to speak to a statue.

DON JUAN

Do what I tell you.

SGANARELLE

How bizarre! Lord Commander ... I laugh at my stupidity, but it is my master's bidding. Lord Commander, my master Don Juan asks you if you would like to do him the honor of dining with him. (*The statue lowers its head.*) Ah!

DON JUAN

What is it? What's the matter? Speak, won't you?

SGANARELLE, *making the same sign that the statue had made to him, by lowering his head.*

The Statue ...

DON JUAN

Very clear! What would you say, traitor?

SGANARELLE

I tell you that the Statue ...

DON JUAN

Again! The Statue! I will clobber you, if you don't speak.

SGANARELLE

The Statue gestured to me.

DON JUAN

Plague take the wretch!

SGANARELLE

It made a sign to me, I tell you; nothing could be truer. Go talk to it yourself and see. Maybe ...

DON JUAN

Come on, you lout, I'll show you for the chicken you are. Very careful now. The Lord Commander, would he be pleased to come dine with me?

The Statue again lowers its head.

SGANARELLE

Didn't I tell you? Did you see it, Sir?

DON JUAN

Come on, let's leave this place.

SGANARELLE

There's your skeptics for you, who won't believe anything.

ACT IV

The apartment of Don Juan.

SCENE 1

Don Juan, Sganarelle

DON JUAN

In any case, let's leave it; it's a trifle, and we might have been tricked by a false light or deceived by some mist.

SGANARELLE

Eh! Sir, stop trying to deny what we both saw with our own eyes. Nothing could have been clearer than that sign of the head; and I don't doubt that Heaven, scandalized by your life, has produced this miracle to convince you, and to tear you from ...

DON JUAN

Listen. If don't stop pestering me with these idiot sermons, if you say the least thing of this sort to me again, I will call a man, ask for a bull-whip, then have you held by three or four others, and give you a thousand strokes. Do you understand?

SGANARELLE

Entirely, Sir. You've explained yourself well. That's what's good about you, you don't take detours, and say things with an admirable clarity.

DON JUAN

Let's go. And have them bring dinner as early as possible. A chair, my boy.

SCENE 2

Don Juan, La Violette, Sganarelle

LA VIOLETTE

Sir, M. Dimanche, your provisioner, is here and asks to speak with you.

SGANARELLE

Yes! Just what we needed - a creditor. Who does he think he is coming here to ask for money? I presume you told him that Sir is not here?

LA VIOLETTE

I told him so an hour ago; but he wouldn't believe me and sat down to wait.

SGANARELLE

Let him wait as long as he likes.

DON JUAN

No, no, on the contrary, show him in. It is a poor policy to hide from creditors. It is better to pay them something, and I have the secret of sending them away satisfied without giving them a sou.

SCENE 3

Don Juan, M. Dimanche, Sganarelle, Suite

DON JUAN, *with grand civilities.*

Ah! M. Dimanche, come in, come in. I am delighted to see you, and am perplexed that my men did not let you in to see me right away! I had left orders that nobody should disturb me; but this order was not meant for you; for to you our doors are always open.

M. DIMANCHE

Sir, I am very obliged.

DON JUAN, *speaking to his lackeys.*

Laggards, I will teach you to leave M. Dimanche in a waiting room; and you will learn to know men for their proper worth!

M. DIMANCHE

Sir, it was nothing.

DON JUAN

What? Does M. Dimanche not rank among the best of my friends?

M. DIMANCHE

Sir, I am your servant. I have come ...

DON JUAN

Quickly now, a chair for M. Dimanche.

M. DIMANCHE

Sir, I am fine where I am.

DON JUAN

No, no, I would like you to come sit next to me.

M. DIMANCHE

That's not in the least necessary.

DON JUAN

No, take away this folding stool, and bring an arm-chair.

M. DIMANCHE

Sir, you are joking, and ...

DON JUAN

No, no, I know what I owe you, and I would have no one make a distinction between the two of us.

M. DIMANCHE

Sir ...

DON JUAN

Please, be seated.

M. DIMANCHE

There is no need, Sir, and I have only to say a word to you. I was ...

DON JUAN

Make yourself comfortable there, I say.

M. DIMANCHE

No, Sir, I am fine. I have come for ...

DON JUAN

No, I will not listen unless you accept the offer of this chair.

M. DIMANCHE

Sir, I will do as you wish. I ...

DON JUAN

Ah! M. Dimanche, you look so very healthy!

M. DIMANCHE

Yes, Sir, thank you. I have come ...

DON JUAN

You are the image of health: fresh lips, rosy skin, and bright eyes.

M. DIMANCHE

I would like ...

DON JUAN

How is your wife, Mrs. Dimanche?

M. DIMANCHE

Very well, Sir, thanks to God.

DON JUAN

She's a fine woman.

M. DIMANCHE

She is your servant, Sir. I've come ...

DON JUAN

And your little daughter Claudia, how is she?

M. DIMANCHE

She could not be better.

DON JUAN

Such a pretty young girl! I love her with all my heart!

M. DIMANCHE

You do me too great an honor, Sir. I would ...

DON JUAN

And little Colin, is he still forever beating his little drum?

M. DIMANCHE

Always the same, Sir. I ...

DON JUAN

And your tiny dog, Brisket? Does he still growl like a lion and nibble the legs of your guests?

M. DIMANCHE

More than ever, Sir, and we would have him no other way.

DON JUAN

You should not be surprised that I ask news of your family, for I take a great interest in all of them.

M. DIMANCHE

We are, Sir, infinitely obliged. I ...

DON JUAN, *offering him his hand.*

Put it there, M. Dimanche. You are my friend?

M. DIMANCHE

Sir, I am your servant.

DON JUAN

Ah! And I am yours with all my heart.

M. DIMANCHE

You honor me too much. I ...

DON JUAN

There's nothing I wouldn't do for you.

M. DIMANCHE

Sir, you are too kind.

DON JUAN

And all without interest, I beg you to believe it.

M. DIMANCHE

I have done nothing to merit this grace, surely. But, Sir ...

DON JUAN

Oh! M. Dimanche, without more ceremony, would you dine with me?

M. DIMANCHE

No, Sir, I must return very soon. I ...

DON JUAN, *rising.*

We'll be on our way, then. Light a torch to conduct M. Dimanche, and have four or five of my men shoulder their muskets to protect him.

M. DIMANCHE, *also rising.*

Sir, that is not necessary, and I will go on my own. But ...

Sganarelle swiftly removes the chairs.

DON JUAN

What? I want them to escort you, for I am concerned about your safety. I am your servant, far more than your debtor.

M. DIMANCHE

Ah! Sir ...

DON JUAN

It is a thing I do not hide, and I profess it to all the world.

M. DIMANCHE

If ...

DON JUAN

Would you permit me to escort you myself?

M. DIMANCHE

Ah! Sir, you are joking, Sir ...

DON JUAN

Give me a hug, then, if you please. I beg you once more to be persuaded that I am yours, and that there is nothing in the world I wouldn't do in your service.

He leaves.

SGANARELLE

I must avow that you have in Sir a man who loves you well.

M. DIMANCHE

It is true that he has made me so many civilities and so many compliments that I did not know how to ask him for money.

SGANARELLE

I assure you that his entire household would perish for you; and if something were to happen to you, or if someone took it into his head to give you some blows, you would see in what manner ...

M. DIMANCHE

I believe it. But, Sganarelle, I beg you to make some small mention of my money to him.

SGANARELLE

Oh! Don't worry. He will pay you better than anyone.

M. DIMANCHE

But you, Sganarelle, you too owe me something yourself.

SGANARELLE

Fie! Don't mention it.

M. DIMANCHE

What? I ...

SGANARELLE

Didn't I just tell you what I owed you?

M. DIMANCHE

Yes, but ...

SGANARELLE

Let's go, M. Dimanche, I will light your way.

M. DIMANCHE

But my money ...

SGANARELLE, *taking M. Dimanche by the arm.*

But you're joking?

M. DIMANCHE

I would ...

SGANARELLE, *pulling him.*

Eh!

M. DIMANCHE

I hear ...

SGANARELLE, *pushing him.*

Trifles.

M. DIMANCHE

But ...

SGANARELLE, *pushing him.*

Don't mention it!

M. DIMANCHE

I ...

SGANARELLE, *pushing him totally off-stage.*

Fie! I tell you.

SCENE 4

Don Louis, Don Juan, La Violette, Sganarelle

LA VIOLETTE

Sir, your father has just arrived.

DON JUAN

Perfect! Just the visit to put me in a fine mood.

DON LOUIS

It is clear, my son, that my arrival makes you uneasy and that you would only be too glad to forego my presence. To tell you the truth, each of us has always disturbed the other, and if you are tired of seeing me, I am equally sick of the life you are leading. Alas! How ignorant we are when we do not leave our needs to the care of Heaven, and, deeming ourselves wiser than it, importune it with our rash wishes and demands! I had prayed for a son of unparalleled passion, never abating my fervent pleas, and the son that I obtained by fatiguing Heaven with my vows, though I had hoped him to be my joy and consolation, has turned out in the event to be the chagrin and torment of my life. With what eye, in your opinion, do you think I can see your mounting heap of lowly actions, whose ill face, in the eyes of the world, can scarcely be softened; this continuous suite of sordid affairs, which reduces our esteem at all hours, tires the bounty of the King, and has vitiated in his eyes both the merit of my services and the credit of my friends? Ah! Such baseness! Don't you blush to have so little merited your birth? Have you any right to draw from it the least bit of vanity? What have you done in the world to let yourself be called a gentleman? Do you believe it suffices to carry a name and arms, or that there is any glory in having sprung from noble blood while living in infamy? No, no! Birth is nothing without virtue. We have no part of our ancestors' glory except as we emulate them; and the luster cast on us by their actions imposes on us the duty to render them the same honor, to follow the steps they have traced, and to cleave, not degenerate, from their virtues, if we would be deemed their true descendants. Thus you have descended in vain from the ancestors who bore you; they disavow you as being of their blood, and all their illustrious accomplishments give you no advantage; on the contrary, their renown does not reflect on you except to your dishonor, and the glory of their torch only lights for the eyes of all the world the shame of your actions. Learn that a gentleman who lives in evil habits is a monster of nature, that virtue is the first title of nobility, and that I consider far less the name that one signs than the actions one has done, and that I would prefer to be the son of a weaver who was an honorable man, than the son of a monarch who lives as you do.

DON JUAN

Perhaps if you were seated, Sir, you might speak more eloquently on the subject.

DON LOUIS

No, malapert, I do not wish to sit, or even speak any more, and it is clear that all my words have not the least effect on your soul. But know, unworthy son, that your actions have pushed paternal tenderness to the limit, and I will, sooner than you think, bring a term to your degeneracy, I will pre-empt the wrath of Heaven as concerns you, and by your punishment I will wash away the shame of having brought you into the world.

He leaves.

SCENE 5

Don Juan, Sganarelle

DON JUAN

And die as quickly as you can, it's the least you could do. Every dog should have its day, and it fills me with rage to see fathers who live as long as their sons.

SGANARELLE

Ah! Sir, you are wrong.

DON JUAN

I'm wrong?

SGANARELLE

Sir ...

DON JUAN, rising from his chair.

I'm wrong?

SGANARELLE

Yes, Sir, you are wrong to have suffered what he said to you and you should have thrown him out on his ear. Has anyone ever seen such impertinence? For a father to come and reproach his son, to tell him to correct his actions, to remember his birth, to lead the life of an honorable man, and a hundred others stupidities of a like nature! That it should be borne by a man like you, who knows how one must live! I marvel at your patience; and if I had been in your place, I would have sent him packing. O evil complicity! To what have you reduced me?

DON JUAN

Is my dinner ready yet?

SCENE 6

Don Juan, Donna Elvira, Ragotin, Sganarelle

RAGOTIN

Sir, there is a woman in a veil who wants a word with you.

DON JUAN

What can this be about?

SGANARELLE

We must find out.

DONNA ELVIRA

Don't be at all surprised, Don Juan, to see me at this hour and in this attire. A pressing motive obliges me to make this visit, and what I have to say to you allows of no delay. I am no longer full of the blinding rage that I so lately displayed, and you see me quite changed from what I was this morning. It is no longer the Donna Elvira that threatened you, the Donna Elvira whose irritated soul did nothing but breathe revenge and cast menaces. Heaven has banished from my soul all the remarkable ardors that I felt for you, all the tumultuous transports of a criminal attachment, all the shameful sentiments of a gross and terrestrial love; and it has left for you in my heart only a flame purged of all the commerce of the senses, a holy tenderness, a detached love, which does not act at all for itself, but only troubles itself in your interest.

DON JUAN, *to Sganarelle*.
You're crying, I believe.

SGANARELLE
Forgive me.

DONNA ELVIRA

It is this perfect and pure love that leads me here for your good, to share with you a warning from Heaven, and to encourage you to retire from the precipice towards which you are running. Yes, Don Juan, I know the unbridled conduct of your life, and this same Heaven, which has touched my heart and made me scrutinize the errors of my ways, has inspired me to seek you out, and to say to you on its behalf that your offenses have exhausted its mercies, that its formidable wrath is ready to fall on you, and that it is still in you to avoid it by a prompt repentance, but that you may not even have one day to avoid this greatest of all evils. For myself, I no longer hold to you through any worldly attachment. I have come back, thanks to Heaven, from all my foolish thoughts; my retreat is resolved, and all I ask of life is to expiate the error that I've made, and to merit, by an austere penitence, a pardon for the blindness into which the transports of a guilty passion had plunged me. But in this retreat, I would feel the burden of an extreme sadness were a person whom I loved so dearly to become a fatal example of Heaven's justice; and it would be a great joy to me if I could lead you to avert your head from the terrible and imminent blow that menaces you. Please, Don Juan, accord me, as a final favor, this sweet consolation; do not refuse me your happiness, which I demand with these tears; and if your own interest does not touch you at all, at least be touched by my prayers, and spare me the cruel unhappiness of seeing you condemned to eternal tortures.

SGANARELLE
How she suffers!

DONNA ELVIRA

I loved you, Don Juan, with extreme tenderness, and nothing in the world was dearer to me than you. For you, I abandoned my duty, for you, I did everything; and all the recompense that I ask of you, is to correct your life, and avert your eternal loss. Save yourself, I beg you, either from love of yourself, or for love of me. Yet once again, Don

Juan, I ask you with tears; and if the tears of a person you once loved are not enough, I beg you to do this by whatever is most able to touch you.

SGANARELLE
Heart of a tiger!

DONNA ELVIRA
I am leaving now, and these words are all I have to say to you.

DON JUAN
Madame, it is late, stay here; we will lodge you as best we can.

DONNA ELVIRA
No, Don Juan, detain me here no longer.

DON JUAN
Madame, you would do me a pleasure to stay, I assure you.

DONNA ELVIRA
No, I tell you, there's no time for needless discussion. Let me make haste, take no trouble to have me escorted, and please think now only to profit from my advice.

SCENE 7
Don Juan, Sganarelle, Suite

DON JUAN
You know I think I felt a little glimmer of emotion for her, and even found something rather pleasurable in this new extravagance. Her careless clothes, languishing air and tears seemed to reawaken in me a few embers of a doused fire.

SGANARELLE
In other words, her words had no effect on you.

DON JUAN
Let's dine.

SGANARELLE
All right.

DON JUAN, *taking his place at the table.*
However, Sganarelle, we must think about amending our ways.

SGANARELLE
Yes.

DON JUAN

Yes, indeed! One must amend oneself; another twenty or thirty years of this life, and we'll take it under consideration.

SGANARELLE

Oh!

DON JUAN

What do you say to that?

SGANARELLE

Nothing. Here's our dinner.

He takes a piece of one of the dishes as it is carried in and puts it in his mouth.

DON JUAN

It seems to me that your cheek is swollen; what is it? Speak, what's the matter?

SGANARELLE

Nothing.

DON JUAN

Give us a look. Egads! Some flux has stricken your cheek! Quick, a needle to lance it! The poor boy can do no more, and this abscess might choke him. Wait: see how it shrinks. Ah, knave that you are!

SGANARELLE

My faith! Sir, I wanted to see if your cook hadn't put in too much salt or pepper.

DON JUAN

On with it then, sit right here, and eat. I'll deal with you while I dine. Evidently, you are hungry.

SGANARELLE, *taking a seat at the table.*

Yes, I believe so, Sir: I've had nothing to eat since this morning. Taste that, it's the best in the world.

A lackey pulls Sganarelle's plates from where they had been set below him to eat.

My plate! My plate! Not so quickly, please. Little brother, how skillful you are in giving clean plates! And you, la Violette, have them pour something appropriate to drink!

While one lackey gives something to Sganarelle to drink, another again retracts his plate.

DON JUAN

Who can be knocking like that?

SGANARELLE

What scoundrel has the nerve to come bother us during our meal?

DON JUAN

I would at least like to dine in repose; let no one in to see me.

SGANARELLE

Let me, I'll get him to shove off.

DON JUAN

What is it then? What's the matter?

SGANARELLE, *lowering his head as the Statue had lowered itself...*

The ... it's ... there!

DON JUAN

Let's go see for ourselves, I will prove that nothing rattles me.

SGANARELLE

Ah! Poor Sganarelle, where can you hide?

SCENE 8

Don Juan, the Statue of the Commander, who comes to sit at the table, Sganarelle, Suite

DON JUAN

A chair and a place-setting, quickly now. *(To Sganarelle.)* Go on, back to the table.

SGANARELLE

Sir, I've lost my appetite.

DON JUAN

Sit down there, I say. Something to drink. To the health of the Commander. I pass it to you, Sganarelle. Let's give him some wine.

SGANARELLE

Sir, I am not thirsty.

DON JUAN

Drink, and sing a song to regale the Commander.

SGANARELLE

I have a cold, Sir.

DON JUAN

That's no excuse. Go on. You others, come on, make a chorus.

THE STATUE

Don Juan, enough. I invite you to come dine with me tomorrow. Are you brave enough for it?

DON JUAN

I will be there, along with Sganarelle.

SGANARELLE

Thank you, Sir, but tomorrow is one of my fast days.

DON JUAN, *to Sganarelle*.

Take this torch.

THE STATUE

One has no need of light, when one is led by Heaven.

ACT V

A field, not far from the city.

SCENE 1

Don Louis, Don Juan, Sganarelle

DON LOUIS

What? My son, is it possible that Heaven's goodness has answered my prayers? Is what you are saying really true? Are you not just abusing me with some false hope, and can I take any assurance of the surprising novelty of such a conversion?

DON JUAN, *playing the hypocrite*.

Yes, I have escaped from all my errors: the man you see is no longer the same as last night, and the sudden change that Heaven has made in me will surprise all the world. It has touched my soul and opened my eyes, and now I gaze with horror upon my years of blindness and on the criminal disorders of my life. Revisiting all my abominations in my mind's eye, I was astonished that Heaven could have endured them so long, and that the mighty blows of its justice had not fallen twenty times already upon my head. I saw the grace which its goodness had given me by not punishing my crimes; and I shall now benefit as I should by letting the world see this sudden change of life, by making reparations for my scandalous past, and in trying to obtain Heaven's full remission. This is what I strive for; and I pray you, Sir, to contribute to this goal, by yourself choosing a guide for me, under whose counsel I can walk surely along this chosen path.

DON LOUIS

Ah! My son, how easily a father's tenderness is revived, and how easily a son's offenses vanish at the first word of repentance! All the displeasures you have caused me are forgotten, effaced by the words that you have just spoken. I feel nothing of it, I swear it; I shed tears of joy; all my prayers are answered, and I have nothing else to ask of Heaven. Embrace me, my son, and persevere, I beg you, in this praiseworthy project. For myself, I will leave this very moment to bring this happy news to your mother, share with her my sweet transports, and give thanks to Heaven for the holy resolutions with which it has deigned to inspire you.

SCENE 2

Don Juan, Sganarelle.

SGANARELLE

Ah! Sir, you are converted! You are converted! I have waited a very long time for this, and now, thanks to Heaven, all my wishes are fulfilled.

DON JUAN

Fool that you are!

SGANARELLE

What do you mean, fool?

DON JUAN

What? You take what I just said for good money, and believe that my mouth was in accord with my heart?

SGANARELLE

What? It wasn't ... You didn't .... Your ... Oh! What a man! What a man!

DON JUAN

No, no, I have not changed a bit, and my sentiments have always been the same.

SGANARELLE

So you didn't find yourself overwhelmed by the startling marvel of the Statue that moved and spoke?

DON JUAN

I admit there was something in it that I don't understand; but it was still not powerful enough to either convince my mind or shake my soul; and if you heard me say that I would amend my conduct and embark on an exemplary life, it was a design formed out of pure policy, a useful stratagem, a necessary grimace that I adopted in order to manage a father of whom I have need, and to protect myself, in the eyes of men, from a hundred irritating adventures which might arise. But I am really glad, Sganarelle, that I can

confide in you, and I am happy that my soul has a witness to the real motives which oblige me to do the things I do.

SGANARELLE

What? Though you don't believe in anything at all, you would take the pose of a pious man?

DON JUAN

And why not? There are many who take up this trade, and adopt the same mask for fooling the world.

SGANARELLE

Ah! What a man! What a man!

DON JUAN

There's no longer any shame in it: hypocrisy is a fashionable vice, and all fashionable vices pass for virtues. A pious man is the best of all roles that one can play today, for the hypocritical profession has marvelous advantages. It is an art whose imposture is always respected: and even if the imposture is discovered, one dares say nothing against it. All other vices are prone to censure, and everyone has the liberty to attack them in a high tone; but hypocrisy is a privileged vice, which, with its finger, closes the mouth of everyone, and plays its game in peace with a sovereign impunity. By force of long faces, one forges a tight society from men of like mind. What shocks one of their number, sends all to arms; and those that are acting in good faith, and that one knows to be truly touched, these, I say, are always the dupes of the others; they fill the baskets of the grimacers with generous offerings and blindly support what they fail to recognize as mimics. Do you not think that I know many men who have nimbly redressed their unfettered youths by this stratagem, who have made for themselves a shield from the coat of religion, and who, under this respectable garment, are still permitted to be the worst of men? It is vain to know them for what they are, because despite all, they are no less in credit among men; and the lowering of the head, a mortified sigh, and two grievous rolls of the eyes, serve to satisfy the world with what they do. It is under this favorable shelter that I would save myself and secure my affairs. I have no intention of quitting my sweet habits; but I will be careful to conceal myself and divert myself with but little sound. And if by chance I am discovered, I will covertly take my interests to the cabal, who will then defend me against all comers. This is the true way to do with impunity all that one wants. I will establish myself as a censor of others, judge badly of all, and have a good opinion of none but myself. Let someone once cross me, however little, and I will never pardon him but will rather quietly send him the gifts of an inveterate hate. I will present myself as the avenger of Heaven's interests, and under this pretext, I will rebut my enemies, accuse them of impiety, and unleash against them some indiscrete zealots, who, without knowing why, will decry them publicly, overwhelm them with injuries, and damn them loudly from their personal authority. This is how one must profit from the weakness of men, and how a wise mind will sagely adopt the vices of the age.

SGANARELLE

Heavens! Am I hearing this? All you lacked before to perfect your arsenal was this hypocrisy! And presto! Here it is: the acme of abominations. Sir, this latest manner is just insufferable and I can no longer bite my tongue. Do to me what you will, beat me, knock me senseless, kill me, if you wish: but I must air out my heart, and as a faithful valet I must tell you what I should. Know, Sir, that the more times a jug goes to the well, at last it will break; and as the author says so well, though I don't know who it was, that man is in this world as the bird is on the branch; the branch is attached to the tree; what attaches itself to the tree follows from good precepts; good precepts are worth more than fine words; fine words are found at the court; at the court are courtiers; courtiers follow fashion; fashion comes from fantasy; fantasy is a faculty of the soul; the soul is what gives us life; life ends in death; death makes us think of Heaven; Heaven is above the earth; the earth is not the sea; the sea is subject to storms; storms torment ships; ships need a good pilot; a good pilot is cautious; caution is not a quality of young men; young men owe obedience to their elders; the elders love riches; riches make the rich; the rich are not poor; the poor live in need; need has no law; what has no law is brute bestiality; and as a consequence, you will be damned by all the devils.

DON JUAN

You are, Sganarelle, without doubt, the master of argument.

SGANARELLE

And if, after that, you refuse to recognize the reason of Heaven, all the worse for you.

SCENE 3

Don Carlos, Don Juan, Sganarelle.

DON CARLOS

Don Juan, you are well-met, and I am glad to speak with you here rather than at your home, to ask you your resolutions. You know that this is my direct concern, for in your presence I had charged myself personally with this affair. For myself, I hide nothing, and strongly wish that things go peacefully; and there is nothing I would not do to persuade you to prefer this path as well, and see you publicly confirm my sister as your wife.

DON JUAN, *in a hypocritical tone.*

Alas! I would like, truly, with all my heart, to give you the satisfaction you wish; but Heaven directly opposes it; it has inspired in my soul the design of changing my life, and I have no other thought now than to quit entirely all worldly attachments, to rid myself at the first opportunity of all vanities, and to correct by adherence to an austere conduct all the criminal excesses of my blind and burning youth.

DON CARLOS

This design, Don Juan, in no way changes what I said; and the company of a legitimate wife can comport well with the laudable thoughts with which Heaven has inspired you.

DON JUAN

Sadly! Not at all. It is a design that your sister herself has taken: she has vowed to take her retreat from the world, and we were both touched at the same time.

DON CARLOS

Her retreat can not satisfy us as it can be imputed to the disdain that you demonstrated both to her and to our family. Our honor demands that she live with you.

DON JUAN

I assure you this cannot be. I wish it, for myself, with all the wishes in the world, and today I even took counsel with Heaven about it; but, when I consulted it, a voice told me that I should not at all think about your sister, and that it was assuredly not with her that I would find my salvation.

DON CARLOS

Do you think, Don Juan, that you can dazzle us with these vain excuses?

DON JUAN

I obey the voice of Heaven.

DON CARLOS

What? You expect me to be satisfied with such words?

DON JUAN

It is Heaven that wishes it so.

DON CARLOS

You lured my sister from the convent, only to forsake her?

DON JUAN

Heaven ordained this fate.

DON CARLOS

And we should endure this stain on our family?

DON JUAN

Appeal to Heaven.

DON CARLOS

What? Why always Heaven?

DON JUAN

Heaven wishes it so.

DON CARLOS

Enough, Don Juan, enough. I understand you. I will not take my revenge here, and this place shall not see it; but fear not, in a very short time, I will come find you.

DON JUAN

You will do what you will; you know I do not lack for courage, and that I know how to use my sword when needed. I will soon start on this small side road which leads to the cloister; but I declare to you, for myself, that it is not me you would fight. Heaven has forbidden me this thought, but if you attack me, we will see what the outcome shall be.

SCENE 4

Don Juan, Sganarelle.

SGANARELLE

Sir, what style are you taking now? This is even worse than all the others, and I would much rather see you as you were before. I had always hoped for your salvation; but now I must despair of it; and I believe that Heaven, which has put up with you until now, will not at all stand for this most recent horror.

DON JUAN

Come on, now, Heaven is not as exacting as you think; and if all the faith that men ...

SGANARELLE

Ah! Sir, it is Heaven that speaks to you, and that is giving you advice.

DON JUAN

If Heaven is giving me advice, it should speak more clearly if it wants me to hear.

SCENE 5

Don Juan, a Ghost, as a veiled woman, Sganarelle.

GHOST

Don Juan does not have more than a moment to benefit from the mercy of Heaven; and if he does not repent now, his perdition is certain.

SGANARELLE

Do you hear, Sir?

DON JUAN

Who dares to say this? I believe I know this voice.

SGANARELLE

Ah! Sir, it is a ghost: I recognize it by its walk.

DON JUAN

Ghost, phantom, or devil, I want to see what it is.

The Ghost shifts shape and becomes the figure of Time, a scythe in one hand.

SGANARELLE

O, Heaven! Do you see, Sir, how it changed shape!

DON JUAN

No, nothing strikes me with terror, and by my sword I will test whether it is a body or a spirit.

The Ghost flees before Don Juan can strike it.

SGANARELLE

Ah! Sir, humble yourself before such proofs, and throw yourself quickly into repentance.

DON JUAN

No, no, it will never be said, whatever happens, that I repented. Now, follow me.

SCENE 6

The Statue, Don Juan, Sganarelle

THE STATUE

Halt, Don Juan; yesterday you gave your word to come dine with me.

DON JUAN

Yes. Where to?

THE STATUE

Give me your hand.

DON JUAN

There.

THE STATUE

Don Juan, the hardening to a life of sin leads to a dismal death, and to reject the grace of Heaven is to open a path to its lightning-bolts.

DON JUAN

O Heaven! What do I feel? An invisible fire burns me, I can move no more, and my whole body is turning to a glowing coal. Ah!

Thunder resounds and great lightning-bolts surround Don Juan; the earth opens and takes him; and he exits in the great flames burning where he has fallen.

SGANARELLE

Ah! My pay! My pay! Look at that, everyone satisfied with his death! Offended Heaven, violated laws, seduced daughters, dishonored families, outraged relatives, mistreated women, husbands pushed to the limit, everyone is content: no one is miserable but me, who, after so many years of service, have no other gratification than to see with my own eyes the impiety of my master chastised by the most horrible punishment in the world. My pay! My pay! My pay!