ASI directors approve Kapic’s election after one-week investigation

By Kelli Martin and William Douglass

After postponing its decision one week to investigate charges of improper campaign practices, the ASI Board of Directors voted Wednesday to approve last month’s election of David Kapic as ASI president.

The board was scheduled to make the approval at its May 1 meeting, but allegations that Kapic broke campaign rules caused the board to delay the decision. Kapic was charged with benefiting from a meeting in which a faculty member of the athletic department was involved and campaigning after the campaign deadlines.

The first complaint, submitted by incumbent Adam Thylor, involved Athletic Director Ken Walker and his department.

“With the escalation of intolerance at Cal Poly and the hardening of bigoted and sexist attitudes, especially during the budget crisis, we have no recourse but to speak out,” said the first panelist, Donald K. Cheek, professor for the Center for Teacher Education.

The panel stated four major objectives: to develop an ethnic studies program; to establish a “university ombudsmen” to open dialogue between administration and minority students; to develop a more ethnically diverse faculty; and to promote sensitivity to minority issues on the part of non-ethnic minority faculty.

Cheek went on to say that the lack of concern for these objectives, by the faculty especially, has resulted in a “sick campus.”

“Cal Poly is suffering from a weekend weather:
Sunny.
Highs: 60-70
Lows: 60s
nw winds 15-25 mph
6 ft. swells nw swells 13 ft.

Jeff Shelton (top) sings with local band Side Effects during activity hour on Thursday. Chet Johnson on bass plucks soulfully in the sun to the tunes of his band.

- Photos by Jon Rogers

Five-day program to focus on civil rights awareness

By Amy Reardon

Civil Rights Awareness Week at Cal Poly starts Monday.

The five-day program, sponsored by Cal Poly’s Civil Rights Awareness Committee, will address human and civil rights awareness in issues of race, gender, sexual orientation, the disabled, education and affirmative action.

“The point of the week is to create an awareness. We think people need to grow to understand how civil rights affects all of us,” said political science professor Phil Fetzer. Fetzer is the adviser of the sponsoring committee.

“The real theme of the week is that civil rights applies to everybody,” he said. “Everybody benefits from civil rights. It’s not a racial thing.”

About 35 presentations are scheduled for the week. Most programs will be held in Cal Poly’s McPhee University Union and take place around midafternoon.

“We have 32 different speakers. A list of Cal Poly professors are involved,” Fetzer said. All departments in the School of Liberal Arts are participating by providing faculty speakers or bringing guests from the outside, and six out of the seven schools at Cal Poly contributed money to support Civil Rights Awareness Week, said Fetzer. He said he was pleased with this support.

See CIVIL RIGHTS, page 7

Don’t forget...
Sunday is Mother’s Day.

Hammering away...
Noise in the Business Administration and Education Building won’t be going on for too much longer.

Page 4
Driving can shorten your life

By Vinh Pettle

In 1984, Congress enacted legislation which requires that cigarette advertisements and packages include health warnings from the Surgeon General. After studying the effects of air pollution, I think similar notices should be posted on automobiles. Warnings such as, "Automobile exhaust contains carbon monoxide," or "Air pollution contributes to lung cancer, heart disease and emphysema," might make people realize the health consequences of driving.

By visiting the Los Angeles basin on a typical summer day, we can all experience how severe an air pollution problem can be. It's quite obvious that smog isn't healthy when your eyes are watered and your breathing is impaired. But, Los Angeles isn't the only area suffering from high air pollution levels. Health-based air quality standards are exceeded throughout California, including Santa Barbara. Between January, 1986 and December, 1988, state ozone standards were violated in Santa Barbara County on 119 times. In April 1989, a stage I smog alert was declared because of an extremely high ozone concentration measured at UCSB west campus. Santa Barbara, like many other cities in California, is following a global trend toward increased air pollution. The immediate health effects of high air pollution levels are frightening. The University of California has established that air pollution adds stress to the cardiovascular system, forking the heart and lungs to work harder; reduces the lungs' ability to exhale air; damages cells in the airways of the respiratory system; damages the lungs even after symptoms of minor irritation disappear; and may contribute to the development of diseases including bronchitis, emphysema and cancer. Over half of California's population is especially susceptible to the health effects of air pollution. These are people who suffer from heart and lung diseases, asthma, athletes, children under the age of 14 whose lungs are still developing and persons over 65 whose immune systems have weakened with age.

The long-term environmental effects of air pollution are also very disturbing. California's agriculture industry may be losing up to 1 billion dollars a year because of air pollution damage. This not only affects our economy but also our food quality. In addition to crops, smog damages forests and pasture grasses, creating imbalance in California's natural ecosystem. Roadside trees in Yosemite Valley give a clear indication of the devastation that can occur from air pollution. On a global level, air pollution is creating tremendous atmospheric problems like global warming and ozone depletion which our children, if not ourselves, will have to deal with.

So what can we do to curb the detrimental effects of air pollution? The California Air See POLLUTION, page 4
Terrorist uses sheet, gun to escape prison

STOCKHOLM, Sweden (AP) — A Palesti­

nian convicted of terrorist bombings es­

aped Thursday by using a sheet to scale a

23-foot prison wall and a shotgun hidden

outside to commandeer a car, the warden

said.

Marten Imandi, sentenced to life for a

1985 bombing that killed one person and

wounded 37 in Denmark, escaped from

Kumla prison with Ioan Ursut, a Romanian­

born convict serving time for attempted mur­

der, police said.

Police found the stolen car abandoned

near the Svarta forest about 21 miles west of

the prison, but tracking dogs lost the scent,

the news agency TT reported. The car ap­

peared to have been damaged in an accident.

Authorities warned people in the area of

south-central Sweden around the prison to

stay indoors and not open their doors to

strangers.

Soviet official rejects demand for Israeli ties

AMMAN, Jordan (AP) — Soviet Foreign

Minister Alexander Bessmertnykh today

rejected an Israeli demand that the Soviets

return for a role in the Middle East peace

process, "Bessmertnykh said after arriving in

Washington.

In a statement, the woman, stepdaughter

of a retired Midwestern industrialist, said: "I

feel a profound sense of relief and vindica­

tion."

Kennedy Smith to be held on rape charges

WEST PALM BEACH, Fla. (AP) — Wil­

liam Kennedy Smith was held on rape

charges on Thursday, nearly six weeks after a 29­

year-old woman reported he attacked her at

the Kennedy family's seacoast estate.

State Attorney David Blasudoff said a

warrant had been issued for Smith's arrest, and

police said the 30-year-old Georgetown

University medical student was expected to

surrender early next week.

"I'm very confident that when this thing is

resolved that I'll be able to stand by my

original statement, which was that I didn't

commit an offense of any kind," Smith said.

in Washington.

Auditors say schools billed false expenses

WASHINGTON (AP) — Twelve univer­

sities are engaged in multi-million-dollar

"gamesmanship" with the government,

trying to claim that luxury expenses such as

golf club memberships and resort travel are

needed to support their federal research

projects, investigators told Congress

Thursday.

The federal audit officials identified more

than $14 million that a dozen schools tried to

claim as expenses related to federal resear­

ch, which could be reimbursed by the govern­

ment. The officials said they expected to find

"the purpose of this money ... is to ad­

vance science," said Richard Kusserow, in­

spector general of the Health and Human

Services Department. "We should not be sub­

sidizing the university for its normal opera­

tions."

Kusserow said his office found school ex­

penses improperly filed as federal research.

S.F. detectives search for link to severed leg

SAN FRANCISCO (AP) — Ham­

side detectives investigating the discovery of a

severed human leg are trying to determine

whether their case is linked to the Kansas City

probe of the dismemberment deaths of three

teen-agers.

The San Francisco Examiner reported

Thursday that Sacramento County sheriff's

investigators found a single left leg belong­

ing to a female in a secluded channel near

Locke in the Sacramento-San Joaquin Delta.

An angler made the grisly discovery on

March 11.

In Kansas City, a special police task force

is investigating the killing and dismember­

ment of three teen-age girls. In that case, the

legs of all three victims had been carefully

removed before the bodies were dumped in the

Missouri River. Unlike the Kansas City

case, in Sacramento, authorities have found

no body — only the single leg.

Six oil companies seek Santa Barbara pipeline

SANTA BARBARA, Calif. (AP) — A group of

six oil companies plan to seek permits to

transport oil by pipeline from the Point Ar­

guello offshore project in a major concession

to Santa Barbara County, an official said

Thursday.

The group, operating as Mariposa

Pipeline Co., notified the county this week

that it will seek the permits, said Mary

Amo Scott, a planner with the Santa Barbara

County Energy Division.

"There's been no movement on this issue

for years," Scott said. "This is the first step

toward transporting some of this oil out of

the county."

In making the move, the firms broke

away from the consortium of 18 oil companies,

headed by Chevron. The consortium
developed the Point Arguello wells and took

over our own.

But for many students, it
does not stop after high school
graduation. Many brothers
and sisters follow in each
other's footsteps and go to the
same college.

College life can open doors to
many new relationships,
even for brothers and sisters.
Brian Callahan, a speech
communication senior, is only
a year older than his sister
Katie. Both Brian and Katie
came to Cal Poly in 1987. And
both choose Cal Poly for their
further education.

"We were pretty competitive when we were
younger, being so close in
age," Brian said. "But going to
the same school has helped us
grow up a little and learn to
respect each other for what
we are."

Brian said that when he
and his sister found out they
were both going to Cal Poly,
they were very excited.

"It's going to be so much fun
living on a college campus
and being able to go to
Cal Poly. It's been a
real dream come true,"
Brian said.

Siblings can get closer attending
college together

By Lori Cheeseman
Staff Writer

Brothers and sisters. We
spend our young lives
growing up with them,
competing, fighting, laughing and
crying. And just when
we've had enough, it's time to
go to college and get away
from it all. It's time to be
on our own.

But for many students, it
does not stop after high school
graduation. Many brothers
and sisters follow in each
other's footsteps and go to the
same college.

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See SIBLING, page 4
Noise from construction in BAE disrupts classes

By Kelly Gregor
Staff Writer

Students and faculty who have been interrupted, ir­
regularly or inconvenienced by the construction near the Busi­
ness Administration and Education building will be glad to
know that the worst of the commotion is over.

Noise from the construction and heavy equipment involved has been disruptive to classes in the building for the past two
quarters. John Rogers, business administration depart­
ment head said, he has received quite a few complaints from instructors with classes in that
building.

Rogers said that only about six classrooms are close enough to the construction site to be af­
fected. He said the noise also has affected his office. At

times, it has been so loud that office workers cannot hear people on the telephone. "It's like a problem," he said, "but it
should be over by summer."

Raymond Cross, a business associate professor, said the
noise did not pose a problem to his classes, but it did affect his office, which is located closer to the
construction. The "jack­hammer influences," Cross said, "was inconvenient with respect
to students for office hours."

Last quarter, the noise level
interrupted Aiden Shiers' class.

"I took the trouble to move it to the Architecture and Environmental Design
building," Shiers said that this quarter his classes are on the opposite side of the Business
building, and noise has not been a problem.

The minimum part of the con­
struction was completed last
week, said Doug Gerard, execu­tive
dean of Facilities Ad­
ministration. Graduating the
ground, which involved using
loud tractors and jackham­
mers, was delayed because of
the rains in March.

Gerard said this phase is over now and that the next
noise phase, erecting a steel frame, is scheduled for sum­
mer. He said this was planned
purposefully because no classes
will be held in that building
during summer quarter.

Gerard said he received two complaints from instruc­
tors about disrupted classes.
Both came from classes held in the same room.
Gerard said he asked for patience and ex­
plained that the noisy activity
was short-lived.

"It's difficult to build a building without creating some noise."

See NOISE, page 5

POLLUOTION

From page 2

Resources Board estimates
that up to two-thirds of air pol­
ution is from automobiles. By driving less we can considerably reduce California's air pollution
problem.

The benefits of alternative transportation are often under­
estimated. Walking, biking, skateboard­ing and roller skat­
ing are healthier, more economical and can con­siderably reduce one's air pollution problem.

Not only economical but also
serves as a great way to meet and become better acquainted
people while exercising.

By working together to
reduce air pollution, we can
avoid future health risks and
environmental damage. Please
try to reduce your driving by
one day a week and avoid un­
necessary automobile trips.
Driving less will result in a
healthier and happier place for
us all to live in.

Printed with permission
From The Daily Nexus. Vinit
Kumar of a chemical engineering
senior.
Forum will examine effects of 'sexual politics' in 1990s

By Michele Morris
Staff Writer

"Sexual Politics: The Times They Are a-Changin'" is the title of a forum taking place all day today in the University Union, room 220.

The free event is open to students, faculty and the community and is supported by the residence halls, the library and endorsed by Cal Poly, the housing department, the psychology and human development department and the San Luis Obispo Rape Crisis Center.

The schedule is as follows:
12 to 1 p.m. — Psychology and human development professor Fred Stultz will discuss "New Masculine Sexuality."
1 to 3 p.m. — A survivor panel from the Rape Crisis Center, of which all members have survived some kind of sexual assault, will answer questions on what options and resources are available to sexual assault survivors.
2 to 3 p.m. — Ray Berrett of Public Safety will give a presentation that he gives nationwide on "Personal Safety."
3 to 4 p.m. — Representatives from the Rape Crisis Center will address the issues facing adults who were molested as children.
9 a.m. to 4 p.m. — An all-day presentation will address men's and women's feelings about violence in relationships by the Battered Women's Alternatives group (formerly the Oakland/Men's Project) from Concord, California.

I think this is an attempt to build bridges between men and women and to promote understanding and support for individuals who have had trauma in relationships," said Stultz.

From page 4
little noise," Gerard said. "The majority of classes are going on better than before when the construction disrupted his market.

2 and 3 p.m. — A survivor panel from the Rape Crisis Center, of which all members have survived some kind of sexual assault, will answer questions on what options and resources are available to sexual assault survivors.

NOISE

From page 4
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Enjoy Quiet and Privacy at
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DELUXE 1 & 2 BEDROOM TOWNHOUSES
3 BLOCKS FROM CAMPUS

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May 12th, 1991

9 pm - 2 pm
$6.95
$5.50
12 & under

May 12, 1991

Treat mom on her day.

For Reservations call 756-1294

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Now leasing for fall quarter.
**Men's track looks toward CCAA finals in Bakersfield**

By Jeff Krumph
Staff Writer

The track at UC San Diego has burned marks on it. It was scorched last weekend when Cal Poly's Jim Sorensen and Brian Striff raced around it to record the second best NCAA Division II times in the country in their respective events.

Sorensen recorded a 3:45.86 in the 1,500 meters, a time that automatically qualifies him for the national championships. That 3:45 is one of the best marks anywhere (Division I or II) right now," said Cal Poly Head Coach Tom Henderson.

Striff scored a 1:49.73 in the 800 meters, the fifth best all-time mark at Cal Poly.

The Cal Poly men's track team is tuned up and ready to win the California Collegiate Athletic Association Championships today and tomorrow in Bakersfield.

Henderson stressed most of his team last weekend in preparation for the conference championships.

He took only a skeleton crew to compete at UC Santa Barbara and UC San Diego.

"We had to take care of a few hitches we needed to fill," said Henderson afterwards.

Sorensen and Striff also participated in a few other events.

"I'm a very traumatic situation," said Henderson. "Half the team will set at home. You take the most effective scorers you have.

"We're relying on other people for the Poly-Lebanon combination at UC Poly Pomona," said Henderson.

Henderson is hoping that in certain events weaker schools will steal points away from a strong third team. The Mustang coach is planning on his team practically sweeping other events.

The Mustangs will not be competing in the shot put, javelin, 400 meters and the hammer throw. The Mustangs are hoping schools other than Pomona will take first in these events, thus depriving Pomona of points.

Henderson's squad has seven pole vaulters traveling to Bakersfield and expects to take at least the top four places in this event.

Other events the Mustangs expect to score well in include the 10,000 meters, 8,000 meters, 600 meters, 1,500 meters, steeplechase and mile relay.

--

**Mustangs stumble at nationals**

Women's tennis crushes Shippensburg before falling to UC Davis.

By Travis Swafford
Staff Writer

The Cal Poly women's tennis team completed its competition in the national finals Wednesday. It returned home from UC Davis with good and bad news.

Head Coach Kevin Platt said his team "came out with a vengeance" in its return against Shippensburg University. The Mustangs showed no mercy, crushing their opponents 9-0.

The win was especially sweet for the Mustangs because the Shippensburg coach was one of the selectors that failed to choose any Cal Poly doubles teams for the individual finals tournament. "My girls had been scouted, and they did," said Platt.

At No. 1 and No. 2 singles, Vicki Kanter and Debbie Matano set the pace for the Mustangs. Both women defeated their opponents, 6-0, 6-0.

The rest of the team followed their lead, easily defeating their opponents. The only close match came at No. 3 doubles, where the combination of Erin Green and Julie Ciancio defeated Ship­pensburg's doubles team, 6-3, 6-4.

Unfortunately for the Mus­tangs, that is warmed home UC Davis with no more than 32 athletes in the championships, but the Mus­tangs have a squad of about twice this size.

"It's a very traumatic situa­tion," said Henderson. "Half the team will set at home. You take the most effective scorers you have.

"We're relying on other people for the Poly-Lebanon combination at UC Poly Pomona," said Henderson.

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--

**ASPIRING JOURNALISTS...**

AND ALL OTHERS INTERESTED IN EDITING MUSTANG DAILY NEXT YEAR

Applications are now being accepted for positions on the 1991-92 editorial staff.

Open positions:

Managing Editor
Opinion Editor
Sports Editor
Insight Editor
Arts and Entertainment Editor

Applicants do not have to be journalism majors but must possess writing, copy editing and management skills.

Positions are paid and start fall quarter.

Send a letter of interest (including position wanted) a resume and clips to Jason Foster at Mustang Daily, Graphic Arts Bldg, room 226.

Questions? Call 756-1143

DEADLINE FOR APPLICATIONS IS MAY 13 AT 5 P.M.
CIVIL RIGHTS

From page 1
Petter said that he antici­
pates a few programs to be highlighted of the week. They in­clude:

— Speaker Diane Joyce, the plaintiff in a U.S. Supreme Court case which pro­gressed so important for women who hold jobs typically held by men. Mon. 1 p.m. U.U. 220.

— Pati Roberts, Executive Director of the National Center for Lesbian Rights. Her em­phasis will be on the future of family law and domestic partner­ships for homosexual couples. Weds. 2 p.m. U.U. 220.

Fred Stultz, Cal Poly profes­sor of Human Develop­ment and Psychology, will dis­cuss the manner in which the rights of men are being abridged and denied in today's society. Thurs. 12 p.m. U.U. 220.

"This one will draw a big crowd. I think males are feeling they aren't getting recognition," Petter said.

He said he expects a turnout of about 1,000 people for the week's events. "That's a low es­timate."

"Last year we had 17 presenters and 600 attendees," he said. "We made it a Civil Rights Awareness Day last year."

The sponsoring committee for Civil Rights Awareness Week is a student club that began a year ago as "a friends of women that wanted to do something about civil rights."

"We made it a Civil Rights Awareness Day last year."

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KAPIC
ASI Elections Chair.
from such activity. He said the referendum passes in May, stu­
dent fees will increase to help... the athletic department.

This year was not the first
to do with ASI, and they have no
ministration members of the ath­
to set a policy to restrict state
ample change. The university has
esis and... driven the numbers.

This is the second time for the
and that phone solicitation is not offi­
lorind due to the "need for students to be more
imal to minority students," concluded
ning technology junior, an engineer, was concerned that it is harder to help minority students at Cal Poly than to get them here. He said students leave not because they lack academic potential but because Cal Poly lacks a cul­

eral minority issues than the faculty.
"I am disappointed by the
l in the Academic Senate who are not sensitive to minority issues," said Torres. The Academic Senate has a large number of Knoxville, 543-1450.

a car porter, or... the non-minority students feel.

even though we speak with

The controversy over the time of the deadline is
s together, where we can get down to

arload, but that he did not
la's candidacy. He said they made the calls on the
ty because phone calls are not considered active campaign­
ging. Phone solicitations have been a regular part of ASI campaigns

Are you ready to meet the needs of the California student body in 1991 and beyond? If so, join us in the campaign to elect a friendly, responsive student government. Together, we can make a difference. Call 543-1800 for your free campaign brochure.
Are Student Ethics in Decay?

By Kristi McDowell

Miami-Dade Community College in Florida is putting its money where its mouth is. The college is so confident of its programs that, in some areas of study, if its students don’t get jobs after graduation the college will refund the students’ tuition and fees. It’s all part of a plan to make students aware of job availability and make the employers aware of the students’ abilities. All health and nursing programs are covered under the guarantee, as well as some vocational programs such as funeral services, graphic arts and pre-service training.

Students must seek entry-level employment within three months of their certification. If they provide 10 rejection letters, the college will repay the cost of tuition, which is approximately $300 per year. "There is tremendous need for those students anyway," said Ted Hughes, interim chancellor for the Dallas County Community College System in Texas. "The jobs are waiting and there is not so much liability for the college."


Money-Back Guarantee: Get a Job or You Don’t Pay

Schools Mandate Diversity Classes

By Jaemin Kim

By David Bianco

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Students must seek entry-level employment within three months of their certification. If they provide 10 rejection letters, the college will repay the cost of tuition, which is approximately $300 per year. "There is tremendous need for those students anyway," said Ted Hughes, interim chancellor for the Dallas County Community College System in Texas. "The jobs are waiting and there is not so much liability for the college."


Scarsdale Public Schools.

Liberal arts classes offered this semester deal in some way with issues of race, ethnicity or culture inside and outside of the United States. A requirement passed at Michigan last semester requires that all first-year students take a course dealing with diversity, ethnicity or race.

But Rutgers’ Mitchell said high schools have not adequately tackled the problem, and at universities "there’s still a strong Eurocentric slant on the mainstream of how courses are taught."

Adam Scrupsiki, director of the teacher education program at the Rutgers Graduate School of Education, said multiculturalism has met resistance from those who think a unified America means melting into the mainstream rather than "tossing about in a salad bowl."

"Some people suggest it is divisive — that many immigrant groups want their children to be socialized in Western culture as quickly as possible," Scrupsiki said. But the recent call to diversify academic curriculum reflects the need to recognize the painful methods of socialization people have experienced, he said.

Kenneth Carlson, a professor at the Rutgers Graduate School of Education, said Eurocentrism — discusses values and honesty as a few subjects of deterioration in the last decade or so.

Gresham, president of Northern Arizona U. ’s accounting fraternity, Beta Alpha Psi, doesn’t agree with Josephson’s accusations.

“I don’t find support in those surveys,” he said. “The people I know are, I think, very morally outstanding.” But the annual Lindquist-Endicott study — a combination of results from a number of surveys on different topics conducted by organizations such as Gallup and the U. of California, Los Angeles — discusses values and honesty as a few subjects of deterioration in the last decade or so.

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Fill 'er Up: Natural Gas Gaining Fuel Footage

Physical Plant Converts Vehicles

By Michele Jorgenson

West Virginia U.

As many as 50 West Virginia U. vehicles may soon be running on fumes—not because they'll be out of gas. Physical Plant Director Dorsie Jacobs signed a contract last semester with a local gas company to run the physical plant trucks on natural gas rather than liquid gasoline. The new system was projected to save the university $9,000 before the price of gasoline skyrocketed following Iraq's invasion of Kuwait, Jacobs said. Hope Gas Inc. contributed $85,000 by buying a natural gas compressor station and conversion units for the vehicles. Consolidated Natural Gas, Hope's parent company, is giving an additional $500,000 grant to the project.

Among the advantages to natural gas, which is in a vaporous form instead of a liquid form, is that it does not emit exhaust like gasoline does, Jacobs said. "You could plant a flower bed behind one of these exhaust pipes," he said of the natural gas-powered vehicles, which can be started five times faster because of a high octane level in the fuel. Jacobs also said natural gas is "eight times safer" during an accident than liquid gasoline. If an accident totally destroyed a vehicle, the natural gas would simply evaporate rather than explode.

Each of the trucks will be equipped with a conversion unit on the carburetor, Jacobs said, adding that the gas tank on one of the trucks is very similar to a tank for a gas grill.

He said the system does have one glitch: although a vehicle could travel approximately 80 miles on a full tank of natural gas, it hasn't been proven for long trips because there aren't many gas stations supplied with natural gas.

Initially, only 50 physical plant vehicles will be running on natural gas, but Jacobs said he eventually wants to have 200 vehicles converted to the new system. He said the fact that the contract was signed in the midst of the Persian Gulf crisis is pure coincidence.

Engineering students at 24 major universities will compete this June in a cross-country road trip driving the first pickup trucks designed to be powered by natural gas, a cleaner-burning and less expensive fuel than gasoline.

Northwestern U.'s chapter of the Society of Automotive Engineers won one of the bids to redesign the engine, and manufacturing and fuel system of a 1990 pickup truck provided in November by General Motors, who is co-sponsoring the competition with Argon National Lab, the U.S. Department of Energy and the National Society of Automotive Engineers.

This summer, the trucks will be driven by the students in a "road rally" from Norman, Okla., to Detroit, said NU SAE chapter president team coordinator Scott Phillips.

No pit stops are allowed, and each truck will be scored on a scale of 1,000 points in durability, acceleration and other areas. While NU will use compressed natural gas, the U. of Maryland, College Park, and Glenn McMahan, The Diamondback, U. of Maryland, College Park, SAE chapter is one of three teams using liquefied natural gas because they say compressed natural gas systems require larger, heavier tanks that reduce mileage.

One Maryland student said the trucks can be converted to liquefied natural gas by "replacing the stock throttle body injection system and adding a high energy, multi-coil distributorless, computer-controlled spark ignition system which will increase fuel economy, and reduce emissions that result from incomplete combustion..."

Maryland senior Joe Muscara clarified the process using low-tech terms, "We'll run some lines from some tanks."

A top prize of $5,000 will be awarded to the highest scoring team in the competition.

Other prizes include trophies and cash grants for the winning engineering schools.

• Mike Wagner and Rita Kang, The Daily Northwestern, Northwestern U.,

Back to the Classroom

Grads Trade Jobs, Salaries for Fulfillment of Teaching

By Laura Santini

The Daily Pennsylvania, U. of Pennsylvania

After Audrey Hochschaer graduated from the U. of Pennsylvania in 1989, she did what many of her peers did: She entered the business world.

But after just one year in advertising she found her job disheartening and decided to return to Penn and study to become a teacher. "I found working at the ad agency completely unfulfilling," she said. "The people who made it were people I hope to get out of life. Regardless of the money and everything else comes with being a teacher, I decided it was what I wanted to do."

Over the past two years, enrollment in Penn's Graduate School of Education's Teacher Education Program has increased almost 60 percent and it will continue to increase, predicted Director of Admissions Margaret Harkins.

TEP is an intensive, one-year Masters of Education program that mixes coursework at the university with student teaching in inner-city public schools.

Dean Marvin Lazerson said renewed interest and optimism for teaching reflects a nationwide phenomenon. "There is tremendous growth in interest occurring across the nation," Lazerson said. "I think what came out of the 1980s was a strong sense that society had lost its ethical purpose. Now I see a clear willingness to take seriously that education is important."

Most of the GSE students said they were reluctant to pursue a career in education immediately after graduating from college because of the low pay and the lack of respect for the teaching profession.

Masters candidate Matthew Baird worked as a management consultant for three years in public transportation before he made the move from the business world to the classroom. He said that his former job was good, but he is excited about being a teacher. "My former job wasn't appropriate for me," Baird said. "I just reached a point a year and a half ago when I realized I'd rather be doing something else than being a management consultant. I wanted to impact people's lives more."

Baird added that going back to school to get certified in teaching is no longer unusual. "People are open to teaching who weren't open to it before," he said. "They're starting to ask (themselves) what they want, and money is not as important as it used to be. You begin to see a lot more people like myself who made career changes."

Dean Lazerson said that the expected increase in teachers' salaries in the next decade and the openings created by the many teachers approaching retirement age will create a further incentive for prospective teachers to enter the profession.

But Lazerson added that competition is stiff for teaching positions in desirable school districts, and the nation's current economic crisis poses additional risks to the health of the education system.

Admissions Director Harkins said that in addition to people who are leaving other careers to study education, she has observed increased interest in undergraduates at Penn to transfer into GSE their senior year. "I see a desire to do something about our society," Harkins said. "People are not just interested in being doctors and lawyers anymore."

Classes

Continued from page 1

was justified...in the past with statements like, "There are no Tolstos among the Zulus."

"It has to do with an interesting type of intellectual elitism that Western culture was the highest type of thought," Carlson said.

Jose Morales, a professor in the Rutgers Puerto Rican and Hispanic Caribbean studies department, said the student movement for multiculturalism has helped bring about changes.

"A lot of students are petitioning and saying, 'Why can't we have a course on Latin America in the history department and why can't we include the legacy of African Americans or American Indians?'" Morales said.

But some students say the diversity requirements are an inconvenience. Barb Christenson, a Michigan sophomore planning to apply to the business school, said she finds it hard to fit the courses into a schedule packed with prerequisites.

Although she believes students should take the issue seriously, she said, "It's becoming a joke on campus. If I hear the word diversity one more time, I think I'm going to throw up."

The university is shoving it down our throats."

And other students say the development of diversity courses alone will not create a more culturally aware student population. Michigan freshman David Walder said, "If students are closed-minded, they are not going to change their views out of their own obstinance."

In departments such as Rutgers African studies department or women's studies department, one problem is the lack of diversity found among students who take the courses, Carlson said. "Everyone wants to learn about themselves and no one wants to learn about anything else."

Donna Woodwell, The Michigan Daily, U. of Michigan, Ann Arbor, contributed to this story.
Homeless Students Seek Shelter in Campus Buildings

By Jenny Loftus

Three to four homeless people are found living on the campus of Stephen F. Austin State University, said some of them students, said University Police Department Chief William A. Hill.

"They feel like they don't have anywhere else to live, so they decide to live on the university," Hill said.

Late last fall, university safety officer Carroll Bonnette discovered a young man living in the basement of the Griffith Fine Arts Building.

According to the UPD report, the student had been living there several weeks. The report stated that Bonnette had found more than 100 cigarettes in the next to the student's mattress bed.

The student had set up a place to sleep and kept his clothes in a storage area in the basement. He allegedly agreed to leave the building from keys given to him by a staff member and had been drinking alcohol on the premises. He was arrested for public intoxication and taken to the county jail.

"This was not an isolated incident," the Hill said. "We find a few each year like their family have either kicked out of the dorm or have other difficulties."

In another incident this year, a female student was found living near the post office on campus. She was sleeping in the vending area with her head on a table, Hill said. "She wasn't endangering anyone. She was probably her-\n\nmore than anywhere else."

Hill said other students have been found in various places, "in a big academic building to hide from authorities."

Students are able to meet their daily needs by using facilities on campus. Most home-\n\nless male students use the showers in the community bath-\n\nrooms in male resi-\n\ndence halls. Females usually use the facil-\n\ties in the Health and Physical \n\nEducation complex because it is hard to get into the female resi-\n\ndence hall.

For food, most homeless students use vending machines or ask for help from friends.

When homeless students are found on campus, no provi-\n\nsions are made to find them a place to live. "There is a differ-\n\nce between people here and the homeless on the street," Hill said. "They do have access to funds somewhere. They have decided to try to get by without an apartment."

UPD has found a few people living on campus without connections to the university. "That's not unusual," Hill said.

"Sometimes, a university with great resources is not doing a good solution, but an answer."

By 1995, the entire band inevitably jumps in. "At the 1982 "Big Game" vs. the U. of California, Berkeley, the band pref-\n\ncisely ran on the field, thinking Stanford had won, and a trombone player was knocked over by a Berkeley player scoring the winning touch-\n\ndown. Four years later, the band was suspended for urinating on the field."

Band manager Jesse Dorogusker said the band's status as a student-run organization frees it to be creative. "The Stanford band is not like any of the marching fascist bands in this half of the country," Dorogusker said. "We're not limited in the things we can do. We're as far as we want to be."

Band members organize road trips, plan shows, train each other and even assign grades for the cooperative credit awarded to band members.

Increased sexual irresponsibility, date rape and crime also are pinpointed as indicators of the moral backsliding of the "I Deserve It" generation. The Josephson study further indicates this generation has a greater tendency to shirk civic duties such as voting and working for political campaigns.

Andrea Margolis, executive assistant at the Josephson Institute, said the research process failed to uncover any optimistic information. "I'm not sure what the good news is," she said. "I don't find any."

Margolis said there has been an increase in volun-\n\ntership in the 18- to 30-generation, but she said the rise could be attributed to "manipulative" volunteering programs and the desire to put altruistic work on resumes.

"There's idealism in this generation, but there's an overwhelming emphasis on self-regarding behaviors," Margolis said. Although no exact figure could be obtained for the number of "I Deserve It" in the 18- to 30-generation, Margolis said the number was "in the thousands." According to the study, the "I Deserve It" may not comprise a majority in the 18- to 30-generation, but does not prevent this group of young adults from posing a threat to society.

"The point is that a substantial number of young adults are entering or advancing in the work force with a disposition toward behavior that is hazardous to endan-\n\ger business and society," the study states.

William Niemann, NAU associate professor of phi-

osophy, says he hasn't seen a dramatic deterioration of core moral values since he began teaching in 1966.

"My experience has been not nearly as negative as that. The people that I know always try to be honest."

Contrary, Sue Sisley, president of the Associated Students of NAU, agrees with the Josephson findings.

"We're into the fast-food mentality," she said. "It's a 'gimme, gimme' culture."

Sisley said during her term as the head of NAU's student government she has wit-\n\nnessed the spectrum of ethical behaviors.

"I've seen a lot of ugliness and self-serving motives," she said. "The people who don't believe (the study con-\n\ntinue them)."

However, Sisley, however, said she thinks Josephson is overreacting to the issue. "He's exaggerating our predicae more than anything," she said. "I think he needs to find other patterns that he's mentioned. He's identifying the symptoms. We're festering — we're nurturing that attitude."

Niemann, who has been teaching ethics classes almost every year, says a dishonest person does not change, regardless of social trends.

"You can't just do this," he said. "If you're a cheat, you're a cheat through and through — your whole life."

Niemann said the Josephson study shows concern for the future of mankind. "Josephson has some conclusions," he said. "He's alarmed and he thinks there's good reason to be alarmed."
Residents of Theta Chi house at Stanford U. make bath time lots of fun. The house is the only cooperative on campus with coed showers.

**INDIANA**

Just Like Mom Used to Make . . . Indiana U. residence halls have come up with a successful way to bring students back to the dining rooms — making their favorite home-cooked meals using their parents' recipes. "Our assistant director asked us to do something different," said Sandra Holk, director of Wright Quad dining hall at IU. The campus cafeteria directors had seen a sharp drop in the number of students eating in their cafeterias and wanted an idea to get students back. Wright Quad officials sent a letter to each student's parents, asking them to reply with their child's favorite home-cooked recipe, stating why it was a favorite and providing background information on the family. Holk said they received hundreds of responses. "We would change the proportions to fit that of the cafeteria setting," said Sandra Fowler, associate director of Campus Dining Foods. "We presented the meal in a special dinner setting . . . with special artwork on placemats and posted signs with pictures of the family. The artwork made it catchy and made the idea really fly." Currently, four of the seven dining halls at IU are involved in the program, which has received publicity on local television news, in local newspapers and on "Good Morning America." • Jennifer Spahn, The Maneater, U. of Missouri, Columbia

**CONNECTICUT**

Conjunction junction . . . U. of Connecticut junior Jennifer Wood is on a crusade to save Schoolhouse Rock. The effort to revive the cartoon break series began in December, when Wood heard they were taken off the air and she petitioned ABC-TV to bring them back. Last fall, Wood attended a lecture by Dr. Odvard Egil Dyrl, an education professor who helped create Schoolhouse Rock. Dyrl asked the large class to indicate how many had watched the videos, and "virtually every hand went up. I was talking to the Schoolhouse Rock generation," he said.

The series, which taught kids American history, grammar, science and math between cartoons, ran on ABC from 1973 until 1985. Dyrl said the network discontinued the series to fund other programs. Wood said she wants the funding returned to Schoolhouse Rock because they are effective teaching tools. "It catches kids off-guard. They don't even realize they're learning." Wood said the influence of at least one of the cartoons was evident when she entered high school. "Years later, in civics class, we had to write out the preamble to the Constitution, and everyone in the whole class was humming it," she said. A petition that Wood started at UConn garnered 650 signatures in one week, and she hopes the drive will spread to other colleges across the country. ABC spokeswoman Janice Gretemeyer said ABC is considering reviving the cartoon break series to fund other programs. Garrett will receive some graduate-level credit for her work but will not be paid. • Jennifer Whittaker, The Red and Black, U. of Georgia

**CALIFORNIA**

U. News
Comment and Opinion ■ MAY1991

By Jill Miller
Indiana Daily Student
Indiana U.

So you're graduating. Or you just broke up with a longtime steady. Or you or your partner feel the search are questioning the structure of our lives, wondering how we can live happily in a society whose priorities are not ours.

Some simply don't feel the call to question. Some have known since they were 5 that they wanted to be doctors. Some can't conceive of living anywhere but where they grew up. Some have been engaged to their high school sweethearts since freshman year and have planned their kids three years apart.

But I've also changed my mind. I've reached a point in my life where the future is a blank slate, and as difficult as it is sometimes, I know now I wouldn't trade it for anything.

When your world as you know it is turned inside out, you discover a terrifying, exhilarating combination of the two (which usually includes questioning self-worth and feelings of desperation) that life is sailing along on an even keel, all points of navigation already plotted, moving toward a destination where hotel reservations await.

I've since changed my mind. I've reached a point in my life where the future is a blank slate, and as difficult as it is sometimes, I know now I wouldn't trade it for anything.

When your world as you know it is turned inside out, you discover a terrifying, exhilarating combination of the two (which usually includes questioning self-worth and feelings of desperation)

Anticipation aching that of an 8-year-old on Christmas Eve (may resemble drunkenness)

A terrifying, exhilarating combination of the two (which means you alternate waking up with a grin on your face and waking up in cold sweat)

Yes, there are important decisions to make as we prepare to leave school. But the most important one isn't "What will my career be?" or "Who will I marry?" or "Where should I live?"

The most important question we must ask ourselves now is, "What is my dream?" And then, "How do I achieve it?"

Because now, as many 40-year-olds will tell you, is the time to pursue it. Very soon, our lives are going to get very complicated. And the one thing we won't have enough of is time.

There is plenty of time later to start our careers and "grow up," for those of us who plan to do so. When we sit at our desks, making comfortable money with a mortgage and children and thinking about how to spend our two-week vacation each year, won't it be good to look back on a youth that was really a youth?

The most interesting, alive people I've met are: the ones who didn't jump right into a career after graduation. Those who took their dreams, no matter how impractical in society's eyes, and made them happen are the happiest and, incidentally, some of the most successful people I know.

A friend currently undergoing THE SEARCH has decided his first dream is to return to Germany.

Instead of worrying about how he will pay for the plane ticket, how he will get around once he's there, and how he will survive on his own, he is taking the action necessary to make it happen.

He is living cheaply near his hometown, working a job he likes but can easily quit, and will have enough money saved up next year to go. Take time to clarify your dreams. Have you always wanted to go to Alaska and work on a fishing boat? How about driving every mile of Route 66 or climbing Mount McKinley?

There are, I know, a thousand or more practical reasons to be sensible and settle down. There are built-in societal stops at every juncture for those who want to step out of bounds and take a risk.

But isn't it time to live a deliberate, conscious life — one in which every step is taken because it feels right, not because it is what we think we're supposed to do or because our parents did it or our friends are doing it?

Take your time. Think a lot. Question everything. If nothing else, follow the advice of Jamie Baylis of The New Republic magazine: "Don't be a lawyer, don't be an investment banker and don't buy any heavy furniture."

Then, let the search begin.

**EDITOR'S MAIL**

**Abortion vs. Human Rights**

To the editor:

I am writing in response to an article in the February 1991 issue of U. titled "UTA Students Nix Campus Abortion Plan."

The article talked about Progressive Students' Union President Andy Ternay and his desire to see abortions provided on college campuses.

Ternay was disappointed that U. of Texas, Arlington, students voted down his proposal on their campus, and hastened:

"In a more liberal school, I bet the vote would be even 95 percent in favor." He may be right, and this leaves me both saddened and perplexed. Most of the liberal students I've talked with take the moral high road with regard to human rights abuses. They are appalled by apartheid in South Africa, murderous regimes in Central America, American intervention in the Middle East, and other problems such as racism and homelessness — and justifiably so.

I admire them for their stands on these issues, and their willingness to speak out about them. But a paradox arises over the issue of abortion.

**In the March issue, we asked students if they would vote to re-elect President Bush to a second term. Fifty-five percent of those who responded said that they would vote for Bush while 45 percent said they would not.**

"Absolutely. His foreign pol­ icy has been outstanding, and his domestic policy has been an attempt to make the best of a poor situation." — Mark Millen

"No, I think he's done great at foreign policy, but he's been a mess at home, and I don't think he's done enough to actu­ ally work on America." — Rich Dominski

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**MAY QUESTION**

Is the 18-to-30 generation less ethical than the over-30 age group? 1-800-662-5511

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Freedom to Be Who You Want to Be

By Jill Miller
Indiana Daily Student
Indiana U.

So you're graduating. Or you just broke up with a longtime steady. Or you find yourself starting to wonder just what you're going to do with the rest of your life.

Welcome to the search. Or, more appropriately, THE SEARCH. This search is more than questions about our jobs, our relationships and how we are going to repay our student loans. It goes much deeper than that.

Those of us who feel the search are questioning the structure of our lives, wondering how we can live happily in a society whose priorities are not ours. Some simply don't feel the call to question. Some have known since they were 6 that they wanted to be doctors. Some can't conceive of anywhere anywhere but where they grew up. Some have been engaged to their high school sweethearts since freshman year and have planned their kids three years apart.

I used to envy those who fall into this category. I used to desire that simplicity that, that knowledge that life is sailing along on an even keel, all points of navigation already plotted, moving toward a destination where hotel reservations await.

I've since changed my mind. I've reached a point in my life where the future is a blank slate, and as difficult as it sometimes is, I know now I would rather have it that way.

When your world as you know it is turned inside out, you probably go through three stages of feeling:'

• Totally, absolutely paralyzing fear (usually includes questioning self-worth and feelings of desperation)
• Anticipation rivaling that of an 8-year-old on Christmas Eve (may resemble drunkenness)
• A terrifying, exhilarating combination of the two (which means you alternate waking up with a grin on your face and waking up in a cold sweat)

But if we really think about it, we should be so grateful! We are as free as we ever will be. Life for us is absolutely open.

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Trade in your old card on a new Nissan.

You don't need to put any money down. Or make any payments for 90 days. All you need is your student ID. And you may be able to put your hands on up to 60 months' financing. Even if you've never had credit before. So take a walk over to your Nissan® Dealer. And bring along your driver's license, the qualification card attached to this page and proof of a job after graduation. Not to mention your student ID. But hurry. This may be the last time you can buy a Nissan on your good looks.

No money down. No payments for 90 days.

Built for the Human Race®
Lessons I Learned In College
By Kurt Seidel
• The Daily Collegian
Pennsylvania State U.

Looking back over my first year of college, I can point out several bits of knowledge I acquired.

I learned that I am more than just a number here. Sometimes I qualify as a letter, or even a word.

I noticed that time flies. Every weekend here at Penn State goes by as a blur of about two hours, and by the time I wake up on Monday, it's already Wednesday. By the time I look at the calendar, it's already next month.

I have learned how to get across College Avenue without getting killed — nm. A WALK sign doesn't mean anything nowadays.

I learned there are no substitutes for a fully stocked fridge (that somebody ELSE stocked) and home cooked meals.

I have learned that in a vacuum, a projectile's maximum height can be determined by $h = \frac{1}{2} v^2 \sin^2 \theta$. But I have come to realize that the following situation will probably never occur: "Well, Mr. Seidel, I've seen your resume, and you can have the job if you can answer the following question: In a vacuum, what's the maximum height of a projectile?"

I have learned that budget deficits can sometimes lead to higher inflation and interest rates, which could be good or bad, but is not necessarily always the case. Flip a coin.

I have come up with a few axioms that govern life at Penn State. The frequency of laundry day depends inversely on how much underwear, the less frequently wash has to get done. You can wear other stuff like pants and sweatshirts almost indefinitely before you have to wash them.

Also, the amount of patience I have with the football team varies inversely with the intensity of my hangover.

Governing the dynamics of dorm life, I have noticed a disturbing fact: No matter what the temperature outside or inside the dorm room, my roommate and I can never agree on how far the window should be open.

See LESSONS, Page 9

Stone, Kilmer Open Doors With New 'Rockumentary'
By Jason Stewart
• Daily Breeze
U. of California, Los Angeles

Reportedly early in pre-production, "The Doors" director Oliver Stone invited the music band members to the studio to hear Val Kilmer's vocal tracks for one of singer Jim Morrison's songs. When one of the Doors asked if they were listening to Kilmer or Morrison, Stone knew his search was over.

It may sound a bit far fetched, but it's not an isolated case. Writer Jerry Hopkins, who knew Morrison and co-wrote his biography, "No One Here Gets Out Alive," reported that during his first meeting with Kilmer he momentarily forgot he was just talking to an actor. And Paul Rothchild, The Doors' original producer (and the musical producer for "A Rockumentary" movie), admitted he frequently called Kilmer "Jim" by accident. Rothchild went even further, charging anyone to distinguish between Kilmer's vocals and Morrison's with New "Rockumentary"...
Injuries
Continued from page 8

identify themselves better.

They would come in and say, 'I've had a bad
pain,' and nowhere in the conversation would they mention, 'I play pain,' "she said.

For some performers, it seems the pain
cannot be avoided.

Nancy Reyes, a junior dance major at
ASU, said her teacher tells her to 'push
for more, push for more."

"But," added freshman dance major
Laura Piu, "at the same time, they say,
'Don't strain yourself. You should know
your own body.'"

Sometimes a student's eagerness to
please and to push for the ideal form,
especially in ballet, can make him or her
forget about safety, leading to serious
injury.

In her attempt to "push for more," Piu
has suffered a host of injuries, including
a pulled hamstring, a knee injury and a
pulled groin muscle.

ASU performers are not alone. The
same problems are prevalent at The
Juilliard School in New York City, a top
conservatory for music, dance and drama.

Joy Favula, registered nurse at
Juilliard, estimates a "pretty high per-
centage" of the students suffer from pain.

Favula admits that much of the prob-
lem stems from the stress of student life
and living in New York City. She added
the competitive atmosphere and exces-
sive hours spent in rehearsals lead to
fatigue and often to injury.

In conjunction with the Miller
Institute for the Performing Artist, a
consortium of doctors who specialize in
evaluating and treating performers',
pain, Favula has built a program of edu-
cation, prevention and treatment. She
regularly counsels students on stress
control, nutrition, lifestyle, exercise and
proper rest. She also instituted monthly
pain and stress prevention seminars at
Juilliard.

Although most performers push them-
sestowards their physical means in order
to succeed in their highly competi-
tive fields, graduate dance student Greg
Nuber said he does have an alternative:
the philosophy of ASU assistant dance
professor Pam Matt.

"Pam Matt made me realize that
achieving the ideal aesthetic in dance —
which sometimes can be harmful to the
body — isn't as important as having a
long career," Nuber said.

On the other hand, ASU artist-in-res-
sidence Douglas Nielsen is concerned that
playing it too safe makes for a less
rewarding artistic experience.

"Dance isn't fair and it isn't safe," he
said. "If you take the risk away, you take
away the excitement."

Causes
Continued from page 8

and the "Young Guns" movies, hopes to
abolish Native American stereotypes
and promote cultural understanding.

"I'll use whatever I can to do that. Since
I represent Native Americans on the
screen and have become a role model in
workers — but for some reason, people
listen to us, and hopefully, every once in
a while, we'll have something important
to say and can make a difference."

Rather than focusing on a particular
issue, actress Marla Gibbs, who stars on
the sitcom "227," said she thinks the
solution to many of society's woes lie sim-
ply in bettering communication. And
increased communication should begin
in the home, with parents spending
more time with their children, she said.

"Concentrate on people," she said.
"Blend the young and the old so they
learn how to communicate with each
other."

Gibbs said people should take action
to solve the world's problems them-
sest, instead of waiting around for
others to make the first move.

"Why don't you act," Gibbs said. "It's
impossible to make a difference if you
don't do what is right, if you don't use
your own body."

Writers contributing to this story are:
Jennifer Fisher and Rachelle Unreich,
The Daily Bruin, U. of Oklahoma; Stephani
Veff, The Eastern Beacon, Eastern Oregon
State College; Roger Tsai, The University-Journal,
U. of Virginia; Laura Piu, Juilliard School in
New York City, a top conservatory for music,
dance and drama.
A fresh, new sense of style and freedom highlights singer Amy Grant's latest release, "Heart in Motion," in a title which aptly describes the contemporary Christian artist's new outlook on life. "I have in the past felt a little bit of pressure to deliver a certain product," Grant said. "With this album I think I'm going back to my original focus of what I thought would be the most effective way to communicate Christ, which was in a very solemn, stodgy, very systematic way."

Grant's "Heart in Motion" certainly fulfills that goal as the upbeat rhythms and steady beat give even the slowest feet an excuse to get up and dance. In fact, Grant cites her love for "golden oldies" like early Motown and The Beatles as partial sources for her current album.

The lyric content about (Motown and Beatles) songs is that it's good, innocent fun partly because music reflects our culture. "Christians and non-Christians are looking to music that makes them feel good, that brings us emotionally," Grant said.

"Heart in Motion" provides a unique perspective on joy as singles deal with a variety of topics including Grant's marriage, her newborn daughter and the trauma of sexual abuse.

The lyrics maintain Grant's sense of innocence and purity, while the music itself retains energy and some of the vocal approach of Jim Morrison's style.

Despite considerable acclaim, though, Kilmer acknowledges that the film was not his first choice before the actor was even aware of his involvement in the project.

"I knew my limitations and I knew what I would have to do. I knew I had to build up to vocally," Kilmer said. "Part of it was to be Oliver's voice and even stronger songwriting."

The Samples

The Samples is yet another band with a social conscience. Seems as though through their songwriting, Amnesty International are planning a hostile takeover of some of the major record labels, which might explain how The Samples got its record deal. Expressing desires for a cleaner planet and equal justice for all, The Samples sing about things that are pretty standard for "conscience rockers." But one aspect of this band sets them apart from the others. Singer Stan Kelly has a strong voice and even stronger songwriting. "I told (my friend), 'What I don't need is a song called 'Passion for Life.' What I need is a song called 'Hats' because I can't figure out who I am."

"I woke up crying in the middle of the night. I could not rest until I cleared myself away in the basement and screamed and cried and wrote this song called 'Ask Me.'"

The closing song on "Heart in Motion" drives home the message of Grant's purpose in life and in music. "Hope Set High" is dedicated to the youth who gather in the barn behind Grant's home every Friday night for a time of singing and fellowship, a time where she can share her faith in an atmosphere the kids can enjoy.

"As it turns out, the kids we've met through this weekly gathering brought about probably the most intense season that I've had in my relationship with the Lord, in my relationship with my family in years," she said.

Kilmer's path to capturing the much-sought-after role of Morrison was much less researched than the one who could sing the part. So Kilmer, at his own expense, produced an amateur video as Morrison, in which he sang a couple of his songs. According to Stone, the video didn't bowl him over, but it was enough to convince his friends that he was the one to play the role.

"I knew my limitations and I knew what I would have to do to build up to vocally," Kilmer said. "Part of it was I could sing higher than him and lower than him, but I couldn't sing just like him."

Surprisingly, though, Kilmer said his preparation for Morrison the man was much less researched than Morrison the singer. "I read parts of his biography but I tried to also be conscious that it was going to be Oliver's vision, and I didn't want to get behind an idea that became so overpowering that I couldn't do what Oliver was going to write."

For the most part, Kilmer didn't need to research Morrison. "I always felt like him in every scene," Kilmer said. Instead, he experienced what Morrison did first—sweaty leather, raging crowds and the energy rush.

What of the drugs? "I used my imagination," Kilmer said. "It's interesting. For you, smoking a cigarette might be the same thing as Jimi Hendrix smoking a giant spliff—it might do the same thing to you. But I couldn't really look at what (the drugs) would do to me, taking that much."

Kilmer admits a few people suggested taking acid "in a controlled environment," but he wasn't interested. Quite the opposite, Kilmer said he was actively concerned that the film not glorify or condone drug use. "I didn't want to glorify Oliver's world, in his circumstances, which were very tortuous and depriving. I've been affected by that being in this industry and growing up in Los Angeles, and I've seen phenomenally talented people who aren't going to make it because half their heads are Jell-O. I just didn't want to be a part of that, and I don't think this film is at all," he said.

"(The movie) didn't make me tempted to be in it, in his circumstances, which were very tortuous and very distressing." "The Samples for Life." What I don't need is a song called "Passion for Life." What I need is a song called "Hats" because I can't figure out who I am."

"I thought about her nonstop," Grant said. "I woke up crying in the middle of the night. I could not rest until I cleared myself away in the basement and screamed and cried and wrote this song called 'Ask Me.'"
Rags to Riches

A U. of Cincinnati senior wins second place – and $1,500 – in an international fashion contest in Japan. She designed a jacket out of fabric she made from suede leather scraps.

Job Shortage Will Increase Competition

By Peter Shoenke

you need to establish credit but because you're a student you can't get credit from most banks until you have established credit so you need to establish credit but because you're a student you can't get credit from most banks until you have established credit so you need to establish credit but because you're a student you can't get credit from most banks until you have established credit so you need to establish credit but because you're a student you can't get credit from most banks until you have established credit so you need to establish credit but because you're a student you can't get credit from most banks until you have established credit. Here's the other side of the argument.

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Grant 'In Motion' Toward Top of Charts

By April Hefner
\(\text{The Breeze}\)
\(\text{James Madison U.}\)

A fresh, new sense of style and freedom highlights singer Amy Grant's latest release, "Heart in Motion," a title which aptly describes the contemporary Christian artist's new outlook on life as well. "I have in the past felt a little bit of pressure to deliver a certain product," Grant said. "With this album I think I'm going back to my original focus of what I thought would be the most effective way to communicate Christ, which was in a very secular environment, a very mainstream environment."

Grant's "Heart in Motion" certainly fulfills that goal as the upbeat rhythms and steady beat give even the slowest feet an excuse to get up and dance. In fact, Grant cites her love for the secular environment, a very mainstream environment. "Your Hand" — no one's gonna dispute that now because the nation has catapulted a lot of relationships, including Grant's marriage and her relationship with her husband, while "Baby, Baby" is dedicated to her newborn daughter Millie. Writing songs about those everyday life experiences is crucial to Grant. In fact, one song on the album portrays her busy, everyday routine of balancing relationships with an expanding career.

During one song-writing session in which she was working with a friend on a song called "Passion for Life," she was interrupted by the need to change diapers and sterilize bottles, and was overcome by the daily pressures of her life. The single "HATS" was born to release the "neurotic" frustrations of trying to do everything at once. "I told (my friend), 'What I don't need is a song called "Passion for Life."' What I do need is that song that says 'I don't know who that is. I'm just good, innocent that makes me feel good, that bring them feel good, that bring all the best things back in the 60s, 'I Wa Your Hand' — no one's gonna dispute that now because the nation has catapulted a lot of relationships, including Grant's marriage and her relationship with her husband, while "Baby, Baby" is dedicated to her newborn daughter Millie. Writing songs about those everyday life experiences is crucial to Grant. In fact, one song on the album portrays her busy, everyday routine of balancing relationships with an expanding career.

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Job Shortage Will Increase Competition

By Peter Shoenke
and Carla M. Banks
• The Daily Northwestern
Northwestern U.

Employment opportunities for graduating college seniors will decrease in 1991, making this year's shrinking job market the worst since the recession of the early 1980s, according to Northwestern U. and Michigan State U. surveys of the hiring practices of major companies.
The past two years have seen the most serious drop in hiring quotas for new college graduates," said Patrick Sheetz, assistant director of the Michigan State U. Career Planning and Placement Services and author of the report Recruiting Trends 1990-91.
The MSU report surveyed 549 companies, and the results indicate 70 percent of these employers said students should be willing to take jobs for which they are overqualified. Sheetz also said not all college graduates will get jobs requiring degrees.
The Lindquist-Endicott Report produced at Northwestern U. makes similar predictions but indicates a few fields will grow.
"It looks like it is going to be a market with some cutbacks," said Victor Lindquist, director of the NU Placement Center and author of the annual Lindquist-Endicott Report, who surveyed 320 companies. "It means things will be more competitive."
The recession, rising inflation and this winter's Persian Gulf crisis have given businesses a sinking feeling about this year, Lindquist said. Sixty-one percent of the companies he surveyed reported that they expect business to decline or remain the same in 1991.
One telling statistic is that 67 percent of the companies...See JOBS, Page 12
Dollars and Sense ■ MAY 1991

THE NATIONAL COLLEGE NEWSPAPER

Funky Fashion Wins In Worldwide Contest

By Jennifer Jenks
U. of Cincinnati

Last year, Kelly Ulrich spent $20 to turn five pounds of multi-colored leather scraps into a jacket to complete an assignment for her textiles and leather class. This year, the U. of Cincinnati senior fashion design major won second place — $1,500 — in the 91st World Fashion Contest in Gifu, Japan.

"I really wasn't expecting it," Ulrich said of the prize she won for her project, which she describes as "a multi-colored suede patchwork jacket that has embroidery stitching on each of the seams." Ulrich said she was not surprised the jacket won second place.

"It was pretty difficult because all the pieces had to be really bold and flashy and stick out in your mind," Ulrich said. "I like each garment for something different, and this one was neat for its funkiness."

To accompany the thigh-length jacket, she also designed a white, pleated linen blouse with a three-dimensional collar and a patchwork hat. A pair of chocolate-colored tights completes the ensemble. The jacket was the only garment she entered in the fashion contest.

She submitted her design six months ago along with 9,000 other competitors. Of these, 50 designs were selected for the contest in Japan.

"When you send something for a competition, it has to be really bold and flashy and stick out in your mind," Ulrich said. "Many things come down the runway that after a while they look like everything else."

She said the jacket's design was inspired by Victorian "crazy" quilts made from randomly sewn patches. Grace Measham, Ulrich's instructor for the textiles course, said the jacket is technically complicated.

"It was very challenging because she in essence made her own fabric," Measham said, adding that she was not surprised the jacket won second place.

"The garment itself was a very strong design, and also, she was well-received by the Japanese."

Ulrich said the project was "a lot of work" and took her a full quarter to complete.

"It was pretty difficult because all the pieces were patched together randomly, not in squares," she said. "I used all shapes and sizes."

Gifu Fashion Industries, which sponsored the contest, covered the cost of Ulrich's airplane flight and two nights at a hotel.

She shared an interpreter with the other English-speaking competitor.

"Everything was in Japanese," she said. "I hardly understood anything. I was the only American, and there was someone from the (United Kingdom) and someone from Spain who knew a little English."

Ulrich said her jacket is more a creative statement than an actual garment. She said she probably will wear the jacket but not the whole ensemble, "Maybe at a New York disco. Yes, I could get away with it there."*
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SPRINTING IDENTITIES

When college athletes retire from their sports, they often feel a loss of identity. Former athletes give advice on how to fill the void.

By Karen Travis

College athletes who retire from their sports often experience a void in their lives that sports used to fill, sometimes resulting in a loss of identity, according to psychologists. But experts urge students to continue with their education and find other activities on which to focus their energies.

“Everyone wants to have their own special niche,” said Kim Wells, a physical education professor at Cal Poly State University, San Luis Obispo, who competed in gymnastics for four years.

“Sometimes, by participating in a sport, people find they have something that separates them from others,” Wells said.

Wells found it difficult to give up gymnastics when her eligibility ended in spring 1990. Besides missing the camaraderie of the team and the excitement of competition, Wells felt a loss of identity.

“When I stopped doing gymnastics, nobody ever labeled me as ‘Kim the gymnast,’” Wells said. “I was just ‘Kim.’”

Jean Decosta, a human and organizational consultant in San Luis Obispo, said a feeling of uniqueness might set athletes apart from others. “Their sport gives them a special trait and often makes them feel confident and worthy,” Decosta said.

Michelle Hansen, who played volleyball for Cal Poly for four years, also struggled with her identity when her eligibility ended. “People don’t recognize me like they used to,” Hansen said. “They don’t associate me with volleyball as much because they have forgotten or are too young to remember.”

If you know your sport is over, you’ve got to prepare for reality.

—Brad Ledwith, Cal Poly baseball player

Athletes ‘Lose Identities’ Upon Retiring From Sport

By Tony Nahra

Americans are obsessed with smelling good. You can’t go anywhere these days without having to take in some artificial scent.

You see, because we are human beings, it is necessary for us to wear perfume or cologne to repress our horrid natural body scents. If we did not, we could destroy the rainforests by simply walking through them, instead of having to go in there and clean them up.

Department stores realize our need for artificial fragrance, and they strategically place overly made-up women in their mid-40s throughout the store and arm them with bottles of perfumes—which have intriguing names such as Eternity, Fahrenheit, Carcass or Eternity—so you can smell. “How do you like this one?”

“My sister eats this up. She loves it!”

If you avoid four substances as much as possible, you are on the way to getting good grades. These substances are alcohol, drugs, nicotine and caffeine. According to Plumb, improved grades. He suggests a change in attitude toward sleep, not necessarily a change in hours.

“Students tend to see sleep as a commodity to be used and abused whenever they see fit. That is the most prevalent attitude. Sleep is something to be respected and not abused,” he said.

Plumb’s book, “Grade-A Sleep, Grade-A Student: The Micro-Somnia Sleep Management Program for College Students,” suggests among other things that students should avoid four substances as much as possible, particularly before going to bed: alcohol, drugs, nicotine and caffeine.

Avoiding substances alone, however is not the only way to get better sleep—and, according to Plumb, improved grades. He says exercise is very important, though it should be done in moderation.

“A moderate amount of (exercise) will reduce stress and improve stamina,” Plumb said. He added the ideal workout would be three exercise sessions a week, 15 to 20 minutes per session.

But for many students, it all comes down to how they can improve their grades. A big misconception is that cramming all night for an exam will help get that desired score.

“Better sleep is fundamental to being able to increase your attention span and your concentration,” Plumb said.

“If you’re suffering from lack of sleep you’re not going to perform as well on the exam as you would if you were getting good ZZZ’s,” he said.

Students Can Get More A’s by Getting Better ZZZ’s

By Margie Luck

What do Rodney Dangerfield and sleep have in common? Both of them get no respect, according to nationally known sleep expert Benjamin Plumb.

Plumb, who is president of the Miami-based company Micro/Somnia, sleeps four and a half hours per night, since 1982. His company specializes in helping people reduce their amount of sleep.

For college students, however, Plumb suggests changing your attitude toward sleep, not necessarily a change in hours.

“Students tend to see sleep as a commodity to be used and abused, whereas we see it. That is the most prevalent attitude. Sleep is something to be respected and not abused,” he said.

Plumb’s book, “Grade-A SLEEP: Quantity vs. Quality

Students Can Get More A’s by Getting Better ZZZ’s

By Sonya Martinez

Have you ever wondered what the precise odds are of a football team with a halftime lead going on to win the game? What is the relationship between body weight and the ability to lift weights? How quickly are the records of sports teams improving?

The Stanford U. mathematical and computational science department has created an innovative new course just to answer those questions: “Mathematics of Sports.”

The new class is taught jointly by statisticians Professor Tom Cover and mathematicians Professor Joseph Keller, and focuses on the mathematical analysis of various sports questions.

According to the course description, “Mathematics of Sports” seeks “a mathematical analysis of the physical and biological aspects of human performance.” In practice, this means exploring a wide variety of questions, which include strategy, probability and biology.

Among the questions explored in the course are the following: What is the effect of being right-handed?
identity and life," Henderson said. "But of renowned, it forces a reconstruction of lifestyle."

"I knew it was coming and that I didn't have a chance at a professional career," said Thornburg. Instead, he turned his goals from athletics to lifestyle after his football eligibility ended last fall. "I was so busy I don't have time to think about missing football," Thornburg said.

"Life goes on, and you have to move on with it. After playing football for five years at the college level, Jarrett is now trying to come to terms with himself and put his energy into his career." Jarrett said, however, that the transition is always going to be hard for people who don’t realize it’s over. "But you can’t dwell on it," he said. "Life goes on, and you have to move on to what’s next."

"I wish I were a better performer, but for me, that’s always been a problem," Jarrett said. "In high school, I could always make the most of where you are."

"I can guarantee you it’s the sport role, these athletes feel less important or of less value as human beings."

"If living with my kidney is a sin, then let me be guilty," he said, donning a pillowcase.
Sleep

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would otherwise.”

While doing research for his book, Plumb began to realize the importance of keeping resting patterns regular. Many students build up what Plumb calls “sleep debt.” This happens when students deprive themselves of sleep Monday through Friday, and then sleep all weekend, a practice Plumb described as “not a healthy lifestyle.”

Dr. David Engstrom, mental health director at the U. of California, Irvine, Student Health Center, sees a lot of UCI students with sleep problems.

“There are a number of factors, especially a lack of proper exercise and changes in sleeping schedules caused by studying,” Engstrom said.

He said the so-called “magic number” of hours students think they should sleep per night — usually eight — is a fallacy.

“There’s a very wide range of needs for sleep,” he said. “The idea of ‘we all need eight hours, or five hours, or 10 hours of sleep’ is just wrong.”

Like Plumb, Engstrom said he believes that not keeping a regular sleeping pattern is the worst thing outside of taking sleeping pills that students can do.

“The biggest mistake students make is not keeping a consistent get-up time throughout the week. If you get up at 8 a.m. all week long and then, Saturday comes, sleep until 12 a.m. you throw yourself off,” Engstrom said. “You should stay within one hour or two of your normal get-up time, especially if you have insomnia.”

Dr. Robert Moore, medical director of the UCI Medical Center, said he disagrees with Plumb’s assertion that individuals, on the whole, are sleeping too much. He said the normal range of sleep is between five and nine hours, therefore the true average is seven.

“Everyone thinks, ‘I’m going to study all night for a test and do better,’” he said. “That is a fallacy. Your performance may decrease. That is a factor of sleepiness.”

Though it’s a common occurrence for students to do all-night study sessions, experience has changed many of their study habits for the better.

“I rarely do all-nighters now, but I used to freshman year,” said Mark Wadnizak, a junior history major at UCI. “I value sleep too much. Anyway, there’s a point when you can’t study anymore.”

“I’ll sleep at least six hours the night before a test,” he said, adding he generally sleeps around eight hours and wishes he could get by on less.

Dave Heitz

Valerie Loner

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