# **Guide to the Alice Martin Papers, 1937-2004**



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Alice Martin Papers, 1937-2004 (bulk 1943-1993)
Processed by Denise Fourie and Catherine Trujillo, 2008; encoded by Byte Managers, 2008.

Special Collections Department Robert E. Kennedy Library 1 Grand Avenue California Polytechnic State University San Luis Obispo, CA 93407-0605

Phone: 805/756-2305 Fax: 805/756-5770

Email: <a href="mailto:archives@lib.calpoly.edu">archives@lib.calpoly.edu</a>

URL: http://www.lib.calpoly.edu/specialcollections/

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## **Descriptive Summary**

#### Title:

Alice M. Martin Papers, 1937- 2004 (bulk 1943-1993)

## **Collection Number:**

MS 122

## **Creator:**

Martin, Alice, c. 1907-2004

#### Abstract:

The personal papers of Alice Martin, a civic-minded African-American woman known for her charitable nature and community service, consists primarily of correspondence, employment and war records, photographs, and realia. Donated by the estate of Alice Martin in 2004.

Martin dedicated her time to her church, affordable housing consortiums, and community services for the economically disadvantaged and elderly in the county of San Luis Obispo. She was among the black family members who came to the area in the early 1940s as their husbands or other relatives were stationed at Camp San Luis Obispo, a training base for the U. S. Army.

#### **Extent:**

8 boxes

#### Language:

English

## Repository:

Special Collections, Robert E. Kennedy Library California Polytechnic State University San Luis Obispo, CA 93407-0605

## **Administrative Information**

#### **Provenance:**

Donated by the estate of Alice Martin in 2004.

#### Access:

Collection is open to qualified researchers by appointment only. For more information on access policies and to obtain a copy of the Researcher Registration form, please visit the Special Collections Access page.

## **Restrictions on Use and Reproduction:**

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#### **Preferred Citation:**

[Identification of Item]. Alice Martin Papers, Special Collections, California Polytechnic State University, San Luis Obispo, Calif.

### **Abbreviations Used:**

c.: circa n.d.: no date n.p.: no page

## **Indexing Terms**

The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the library's online public access catalog.

## Subjects:

African Americans -- California -- San Luis Obispo -- Social conditions.

Community life -- California -- San Luis Obispo -- History -- 20th century.

Political activists -- California - San Luis Obispo -- History -- 20th century.

Volunteer workers in social service -- San Luis Obispo -- California.

Martin, Alice Mae -- 1907-2004

Martin, Clarence Franklin--1922-

#### **Genres and Forms of Material:**

Correspondence
Photographs
Family papers
Realia
Typescripts
Military papers
Newspaper clippings
Poetry

## **Materials Cataloged Separately:**

Davidson, Orlando R., J. Carl Willems and Joseph A. Kahl. *The Deadeyes: The Story of the 96<sup>th</sup> Infantry Division*. Washington D. C.: Infantry Journal Press, 1947. [Inscribed by Clarence Martin to wife Alice Martin.]

## **Biographical Note**

Alice Mae Martin, an African American and native of Illinois, came to San Luis Obispo, California, in 1942 with her then husband Clarence F. Martin while he was stationed at Camp San Luis Obispo. Following his deployment she moved back to her home base in Montana. She returned to live in San Luis Obispo permanently in 1969.

Martin worked most of her adult life, well into her 70s. During her early working years, she served as a mechanical helper/aircraft fitter and a laundry presser for the U. S. War Department at military camps in Montana and Arizona during World War II. When her husband was transferred to California, she joined him, working at Camp Roberts in Monterey Co., then locally at Camp San Luis Obispo, as a presser. Later on, she operated the steam presses at Paul's Cleaners, a retail dry cleaners still in business today on South Higuera St. Included in the collection is the original apron she wore as part of her work uniform there. She also held jobs as a nanny and housekeeper.

Details of her birth are unconfirmed and among the records in the collection are her queries attempting to establish details about her birthplace and year of birth (variously stated as 1907 and 1912).

She was known for her charitable nature and the donation of hours of community service to her church; affordable housing consortiums; and services for the economically disadvantaged and elderly in the city of San Luis Obispo. She volunteered for many organizations including Retired Senior Volunteer Program (RSVP), the Housing Authority, the Boy Scouts, Grace Church, the Red Cross, and the Salvation Army.

A strong advocate of affordable housing, she served as a Commissioner for the Housing Authority for the City of San Luis Obispo for many years. Martin received much recognition for her contributions, most notably on the eve of her 97<sup>th</sup> birthday when the SLO County Community Foundation honored her for more than 10,000 hours of community service to the City of San Luis Obispo. This honor exemplified her life of service to her church, neighbors, friends, and community.

Martin had only a sixth-grade education, but read extensively, and was an ardent poet. She died in San Luis Obispo, September 11, 2004, at 97 years of age.

#### Sources

"Alice Martin." [Obituary] *The Tribune*, (San Luis Obispo, CA) 19 Sept. 2004: n.p. Personal reminiscences, Ruth Smith

## **Scope and Content**

Personal papers of Alice Martin, a civic-minded woman of color known for her charitable nature and donation of hours of community service. Consists of her writings, war records, photographs and personal papers.

She dedicated her time to her church, affordable housing consortiums, and services for the economically disadvantaged and elderly in the City of San Luis Obispo. She was among the many black families who came to the city of San Luis Obispo in the early 1940s, whose husbands or relatives were training at Camp San Luis.

Where possible, the provenance, or original organization, of the papers has been preserved. However, in order to simplify access to the collection for researchers, some materials in specific formats and topics were reorganized and refoldered to more accurately reflect their contents.

The Alice Martin Papers are divided into 5 series:

- 1. Personal Papers, 1937-2004
- 2. Volunteer Activities, 1971-2004
- 3. Writings, 1951-1988
- 4. Photographs, undated
- 5. Artifacts, undated

The Alice Martin Papers are housed in 8 document boxes with Series 1 - 3 containing the most extensive and unique portions of the collection, which include her World War II civilian service records, volunteer activities and her writings.

## Series Description/Folder List

## Series 1. Personal Papers, 1937-2004

Contains eleven subseries: A. Personal Records, B. Employment Records, C. Education Records, D. Church Materials, E. Address Books, F. Pension and Retirement, G. General Correspondence, H. Recipes, I. Photographs, J. Clippings and K. Clarence F. Martin's World War II records.

#### A. Personal Records

Contains Alice Martin's birth, memorial, cemetery records and membership records. Arranged chronologically by date, from 1968-2004. 4 folders.

Box 1 Folder 1 Birth records, 1968-1993

Box 1 Folder 2 Cemetery plot records, 1969-1984

Box 1 Folder 3 Identification cards and memberships, 1972-1987

Box 1 Folder 4 Memorial materials, 2004

#### **B.** Employment records

Contains Alice Martin's World War II civilian employment and post war employment records. Arranged chronologically by date, from 1943-1964. 2 folders.

Box 1 Folder 5 Alice Martin, World War II civilian employment records, 1943-1946

Box 1 Folder 6

Alice Martin, Labor and post-war employment records, 1959-1964

### C. Education records

Contains Alice Martin's correspondence for educational training. Arranged chronologically by date, 1955. 1 folder.

Box 1 Folder 7 Northwest Radio & Television, 1955

#### **D. Church Materials**

Contains sermons, writings, and programs belonging to Alice Martin. Arranged chronologically by date, from 1966-1993. 2 folders.

Box 1 Folder 8 Sermons and writings, 1966-1993

Box 1 Folder 9 Programs, 1983-1985

#### E. Address Books

Contains Alice Martin's personal address books, undated. 1 folder.

Box 1 Folder 10 Address Books

## F. Pension and Retirement

Contains Alice Martin's retirement and pension correspondence. Arranged chronologically, from 1951-1987. 2 folders.

Box 1 Folder 11 Correspondence, Civil Service Net, 1951-1979

Box 1 Folder 12 Correspondence, Pension, 1959-1987

#### **G.** General Correspondence

Contains Alice Martin's personal correspondence and correspondence documenting her efforts to have her poetry published. Arranged chronologically, from 1947-2004. 3 folders.

Box 1 Folder 13 Correspondence, Poetry Publication, 1962-1979

Box 1 Folder 14 Correspondence, Personal, 1947-2003

Box 1 Folder 15 Correspondence, Cards and letters, 1977-2004

## H. Recipes

Contains Alice Martin's personal and bound recipes, undated. 1 folder.

Box 1 Folder 16 Recipes, undated

#### I. Photographs

Contains photographs of Alice Martin, undated. 2 folders.

Box 2 Folder 1 Photographs, Alice Martin Box 2 Folder 2 Alice Martin with friends

## J. Clippings

Contains clippings and articles from local newspapers about the history of African Americans on the Central Coast. Arranged chronologically, from 1981-2004. 2 folders.

Box 2 Folder 3 Clippings about Alice Martin, 1985-2004

Box 2 Folder 4 Clippings and photocopies, local history, 1981-1983

## **K. Personal Files of Clarence Martin**

Contains Clarence Martin's employment and service records during World War II, as well as parole records. Arranged chronologically, from 1937-1944. 2 folders.

Box 2 Folder 5 World War II Employment and Service records, 1941-1944

Box 2 Folder 6 Parole records, 1937

## **Series 2. Volunteer Activities, 1971-2004**

Contains nine subseries: A. Area Agency on Aging, B. Atascadero State Hospital, C. Economic Opportunity Commission (EOC), D. Help Hospitalized Vets, E. Housing Authority of the City of San Luis Obispo, F. Retired Senior Volunteer Program (RSVP), G. Young Men's Christian Association, San Luis Obispo (YMCA), H. Consumer Advocacy, and I. Plaques and Awards.

## A. Area Agency on Aging

Contains printed awards and correspondence. Arranged chronologically, from 1997-1992. 1 folder.

Box 3 Folder 1

Area Agency on Aging, printed awards and correspondence, 1977-1992

## **B.** Atascadero State Hospital

Contains awards and newsletters, undated. 1 folder.

Box 3 Folder 2

Atascadero State Hospital, printed awards and newsletters

## C. Economic Opportunity Commission (EOC)

Contains printed awards, correspondence photographs, arranged chronologically, from 1990-1993. 2 folders.

Box 3 Folder 3

EOC, printed awards and correspondence, 1990-1993

Box 3 Folder 4

EOC, Photographs, 1990

## D. Help Hospitalized Vets

Contains printed awards. Arranged chronologically, from 2003-2004. 1 folder.

Box 3 Folder 5

Help Hospitalized Vets, printed awards, 2003-2004

#### E. Housing Authority of the City of San Luis Obispo

Contains printed awards, newsletters and photographs. Arranged chronologically, from 1984-2003. 2 folders.

Box 3 Folder 6

Housing Authority, printed awards and newsletters, 1984-2003

Box 3 Folder 7

Housing Authority, photographs, undated

## F. Retired Senior Volunteer Program (RSVP)

Contains printed awards and correspondence, undated. 1 folder.

Box 3 Folder 8

RSVP, printed awards and correspondence, undated

## G. Young Men's Christian Association (YMCA) and San Luis Obispo County Agencies

Contains printed awards from the YMCA and other county agencies. Arranged chronologically, from 1974-2004. 2 folders.

Box 3 Folder 9

YMCA, printed awards, 1974-1976

Box 3 Folder 10

San Luis Obispo County printed awards, 1974-2004

## **H. Consumer Advocacy Correspondence**

Contains correspondence to and from California politicians and draft letters to the editor. Arranged chronologically, from 1971-1989. 3 folders.

Box 3 Folder 11

Correspondence, Alan Cranston, 1971

Box 3 Folder 12

Correspondence, Leon Panetta, 1980-1989

Box 3 Folder 13

Draft letters to the Editor, undated

#### I. Plaques and Awards

Contains awards and plaques. Arranged by format of material, from 1990-2003. 5 items.

Box 4 Folder 0

EOC, Volunteer of the Year, 1990

Box 4 Folder 0

RSVP, Isabel Lierman-Regina Rohde Award, 2000-2001

Box 4 Folder 0

Housing Authority of City of SLO, Outstanding Service Award, 2003

Box 4 Folder 0

Nominee for Intergenerational Effort of the Year, 1991

Box 4 Folder 0

SLO County Community Foundation, Salute to Volunteers, undated

## **Series 3. Writings, 1951-1988**

Contains 3 subseries: A. Poetry, B. Speeches, and C. Notebooks.

## A. Poetry

Contains typescripts and handwritten poetry authored by Alice Martin. Arranged in original order, from 1951-1988. 8 folders.

Box 5 Folder 1

"Words of Comfort", by Alice Martin, undated

Box 5 Folder 2

Typescripts, 1951-1972

Box 5 Folder 3

List of poems, undated

Box 5 Folder 4

Poetry, Dated, 1951-1988

Box 5 Folder 5

Poetry, undated

Box 5 Folder 6

Poetry, undated

Box 5 Folder 7

Poetry, undated

Box 5 Folder 8

Poetry, undated

### **B. Speeches**

Contains typescripts and handwritten speeches authored by Alice Martin. Arranged in original order, from 1974-1980. 11 folders.

Box 6 Folder 1

"What the YMCA and RSVP Mean to Me," undated

Box 6 Folder 2

"A Volunteering Senior for the RSVP-Speaking Out!," 1974

Box 6 Folder 3

"A Short Reading For Our Mission Society," 1980

Box 6 Folder 4

"RSVP Duties and What it Means to Me," undated

Box 6 Folder 5

"Outline", 1978

Box 6 Folder 6

"Thinking Deep", undated

Box 6 Folder 7

"The Beautiful Story of the Late Mahalia Jackson," undated

Box 6 Folder 8

"A Quote from our Negro Paper-The Omaha Star...," undated

Box 6 Folder 9

"In Memory of the Late Rev. Martin Luther King Jr.," undated

Box 6 Folder 10

"Tribute to the Late Former Pres. Lyndon Baines Johnson," undated

Box 6 Folder 11

"Five Dark Days in the History of the Late Martin Luther King Jr.," undated

#### C. Notebooks

Contains notebooks and commonplace writing compiled and authored by Alice Martin. Arranged in original order, undated. 2 folders.

Box 6 Folder 12

"Final Outfittings" notebook, undated

Box 6 Folder 13

Commonplace Writing, undated

## Series 4. Photographs, undated

Contains 1 subseries: A. Unidentified friends and acquaintances.

#### A. Unidentified friends and acquaintances

Contains photographs. Unarranged, undated. 4 folders.

Box 7 Folder 1

Unidentified friends and acquaintances

Box 7 Folder 2

Unidentified friends and acquaintances

Box 7 Folder 3

Unidentified friends and acquaintances

Box 7 Folder 4 Unidentified friends and acquaintances

# **Series 5. Artifacts, undated**

Contains 1 subseries: A. Coin purses and Apron.

## A. Coin purses and apron

Contains personal artifacts. Arranged by format of material, undated. 3 items.

Box 8 Folder 0 Coin purses

Box 8 Folder 0 Apron