

## Guide to the Manzanar Collection, 1942-1994



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Manzanar Collection, 1942-1994 (bulk 1942-1946)

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## **Descriptive Summary**

**Title:**

Manzanar Collection, 1942-1994 (bulk 1942-1946)

**Collection Number:**

MS 026

**Creators:**

Murakami, Miriko Nagahama, 1922-  
Wada, Honey Mitsuye Toda, 1921-2007

**Abstract:**

Materials relating to the forced relocation to Manzanar, California, of Miriko Nagahama and Honey Mitsuye Toda, including correspondence, photographs, and newspapers, donated in 1981 and 1995.

**Extent:**

2 boxes. 1.55 l.f.

**Language:**

English

**Repository:**

Special Collections, Robert E. Kennedy Library  
California Polytechnic State University  
San Luis Obispo, CA 93407-0605

## **Administrative Information**

### **Provenance:**

Donated in 1981 and 1995.

### **Access:**

Collection is open to qualified researchers by appointment only. For more information on access policies and to obtain a copy of the Researcher Registration form, please visit the Special Collections Access page.

### **Restrictions on Use and Reproduction:**

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### **Preferred Citation:**

[Identification of Item]. Manzanar Collection, Special Collections, California Polytechnic State University, San Luis Obispo, Calif.

### **Abbreviations Used:**

l.f.: linear feet

## **Indexing Terms**

The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the library's online public access catalog.

### **Subjects:**

Japanese Americans -- Evacuation and relocation, 1942-1945.  
Murakami, Miriko Nagahama -- Archives  
Wada, Honey Mitsuye Toda -- Archives  
United States. War Relocation Authority.  
World War, 1939-1945.  
World War, 1939-1945 -- Evacuation of civilians.  
World War, 1939-1945 -- Concentration camps -- United States.  
World War, 1939-1945 -- Archival resources.  
World War, 1939-1945 -- Japanese Americans.

### **Genres and Forms of Material:**

Correspondence  
Photographs  
Newspapers

## **Related Materials**

### **Related Collections:**

Special Collections, Cal Poly:  
Guide to the Smith Family Papers on World War II, 1936-2005 (MS 65)

## **Biographical Note**

On February 19, 1942, President Franklin D. Roosevelt signed Executive Order 9066, which allowed military commanders to designate "military areas" as "exclusion zones," from which "any or all persons may be excluded." The order affected approximately 120,000 Americans of Japanese descent living on the West Coast to one of ten internment camps — officially known as "relocation centers" — in California, Idaho, Utah, Arizona, Wyoming, Colorado, and Arkansas. It is estimated that 62 percent of those interned in the camps were American citizens.

Miri Nagahama, Honey Toda, Betty Salzman, Wilda Johnson, and Lorraine Paulsen were friends who grew up and attended school and joined the Girls Scouts together. When their friends Miri and Honey were interned at Manzanar, Betty, Wilda, and Lorraine corresponded and visited and assisted Nagahama and Toda's efforts to be released.

### **Miriko Nagahama Murakami**

Miriko Nagahama Murakami was born in Los Angeles on April 1, 1922, to Harry and Yuri Nakamura Nagahama. She had a brother, Junichi, and a sister, Kazuko, who were also born in California.

In the spring of 1942, Miriko Nagahama and her family were forced to leave their home in Los Angeles for the Manzanar Relocation Center, run by the War Relocation Authority (WRA).

After she left Manzanar, Nagahama worked at the Centenary Methodist Church of Los Angeles as the pre-school and church school coordinator, a position funded by the Women's Division of the Methodist Church at \$150 per month.

On January 8, 1949, she married Rev. Harry Murakami and had five children: Ann Ritsuko, Peggy Miyo, Glenn Nobuo, Alan Michio, and Gail Mikiko. Miri worked as a Special Education Assistant for the Los Angeles Unified School District. Now retired, she and her husband travel extensively.

### **Honey Mitsuye Toda Wada**

Honey Mitsuye Toda Wada was born in Fresno County on January 23, 1921. Her parents were born in Hiroshima, Japan, and emigrated to the United States in 1917. Toda had two brothers, Roy Tetsuo and Akira, who were also born in the San Joaquin Valley.

On April 28, 1942, Honey Toda and her family were forced to leave their home in Glendale, California, for the Manzanar Relocation Center, run by the War Relocation Authority (WRA). While in Manzanar, Toda worked as a secretary to Dr. Genevieve Carter, the center's Superintendent of Education.

Through the efforts of National Student Relocation Council, Honey Toda was allowed to leave the camp after one year. She enrolled at the University of Maryland and graduated with an A.B. in Sociology with honors.

In the spring of 1945, Toda moved to New York City to work at the Bureau of Applied Social Research. There she worked as a research assistant for Dr. C. Wright Mills, professor of sociology at Columbia University, compiling the occupational statistics for Mills' book *White Collar*, published by Oxford University Press in 1953.

In 1947, Toda married and began working at home, raising three children. In 1976, she became a Japanese bilingual teacher for the Fort Lee Public School System, where she was named teacher of the year in 1989. That same year, Wada was selected as one of 20 teachers and administrators from the New York area to participate in the U.S. Educators program, visiting and observing schools in Japan to better understand the cultural and education background of children coming from Japan to the United States.

In 1991, after 15 years of service, Honey Wada retired from the Fort Lee Public School System. She continues to reside in New Jersey.

### **Sources**

California Birth Index, 1905-1995, [ancestry.com](http://ancestry.com)  
California Passenger and Crew Lists, 1893-1957, [ancestry.com](http://ancestry.com)  
Japanese Americans Relocated During World War II, [ancestry.com](http://ancestry.com)  
Wilda N. Johnson  
Betty Salzman Liebscher  
Miri Nagahama Murakami  
Honey M. Toda Wada

### **Scope and Content**

The Manzanar Collection contains materials relating to the forced relocation to Manzanar of Miriko Nagahama and Honey Mitsuye Toda. It includes correspondence, photographs, and newspapers from Manzanar during the period of Ms. Nagahama and Ms. Toda's internment by the War Relocation Authority.

The provenance, or original organization, of the papers has been preserved for the most part in the organization of the collection. The Manzanar Collection is divided into three series:

Series 1. Correspondence, 1942-1946  
Series 2. Photographs, 1942-1994  
Series 3. Newspapers, 1942-1943

## **Series Description/Folder List**

### **Series 1. Correspondence, 1942-1946**

Contains one subseries: A. Correspondence.

#### **A. Correspondence**

Contains correspondence from Honey Toda and Miri Nagahama with Betty Salzman during internment at Manzanar, arranged chronologically from 1942-46. 5 folders.

Box 1 Folder 1  
Correspondence, 1942

Box 1 Folder 2  
Correspondence, 1943

Box 1 Folder 3  
Correspondence, 1944

Box 1 Folder 4  
Correspondence, 1945

Box 1 Folder 5  
Correspondence, 1946

### **Series 2. Photographs, 1942-1994**

Contains one subseries: A. Photographs.

#### **A. Photographs**

Contains photographs at Manzanar of the Toda family during internment and visits to Honey Toda and Miri Nagahama by Wilda Johnson and Betty Salzman, as well as the Murakami family in recent years, arranged chronologically, from 1942-1943 and 1984, 1994. 2 folders.

Box 1 Folder 6  
Photographs, Manzanar, 1942-43

Box 1 Folder 7  
Photographs, Murakami family, 1984, 1994

### **Series 3. Newspapers, 1942-1943**

Contains one subseries: A. Manzanar Free Press.

#### **A. Manzanar Free Press**

Contains issues of the Manzanar Free Press, arranged chronologically, from Aug. 27, 1942 through July 17, 1943. 14 issues. 1 box.

Box 2 Folder 1  
Manzanar Free Press, 27 July 1942



Box 2 Folder 2  
Manzanar Free Press, 31 July 1942

Box 2 Folder 3  
Manzanar Free Press, 3 Aug 1942

Box 2 Folder 4  
Manzanar Free Press, 5 Aug 1942

Box 2 Folder 5  
Manzanar Free Press, 7 Aug 1942

Box 2 Folder 6  
Manzanar Free Press, 10 Aug 1942

Box 2 Folder 7  
Manzanar Free Press, 12 Aug 1942

Box 2 Folder 8  
Manzanar Free Press, 17 Aug 1942

Box 2 Folder 9  
Manzanar Free Press, 19 Aug 1942

Box 2 Folder 10  
Manzanar Free Press, 21 Aug 1942

Box 2 Folder 11  
Manzanar Free Press, 24 Aug 1942

Box 2 Folder 12  
Manzanar Free Press, 26 Aug 1942

Box 2 Folder 13  
Manzanar Free Press, 31 Aug 1942

Box 2 Folder 14  
Manzanar Free Press, 17 July 1943